MECKLENBURG-SCHWERIN.

A Grand Duchy of the German Empire. Grand Duke: Frederick Francis III., succeeded to the dukedom in 1883. Area, 5,197 square miles; population, 596,883. Capital: Schwerin; population, 36,388. Money: 48 schilling=1 thaler=3s. Ceased issuing separate stamps on joining the North German Confederation, January 1st, 1868.



1



2



3



4



5

1856–67. Imperf. or rouletted.

1. ¼ sch., red (Type 1).
2. ¼ ,, ,, (,, 2).
3. 2 sch., lilac (Type 3).
4. 3 ,, yellow (,, ,,).
5. 5 sch., blue (Type 3).
6. 5 ,, bistre (,, ,,).

MECKLENBURG-STRELITZ.

A Grand Duchy of the German Empire. Grand Duke: Frederick William, who succeeded to the dukedom in 1860. Area, 1,144 square miles; population, 101,513. Capital: Neu-Strelitz; population, 10,343. Money: 48 schilling=1 thaler=3s.; 30 silbergroschen=1 thaler=3s. Ceased issuing separate stamps on joining the North German Confederation, January 1st, 1868.

1864.

21. ¼ silb. grosch., orange (Type 4).
22. ⅓ ,, green (,, ,,).
23. 1 silb. grosch., lilac (Type 4).
24. 1 ,, rose (,, 5).
25. 2 silb. grosch., blue (Type 5).
26. 3 ,, bistre (,, ,,).



1



2



3



11



12



13



14

OLDENBURG.

A Grand Duchy of the German Empire. Grand Duke: Peter, who succeeded to the dukedom in 1853. Oldenburg sided with Prussia in the war with Austria, and entered the North German Confederation in 1866. Area, 2,508 square miles; population, 373,739. Capital: Oldenburg; population, 23,118. Ceased issuing separate stamps on joining the North German Confederation, January 1st, 1868.

1852. Black impression. Type 1.

1. 1/30 th., blue. | 2. 1/15 th., rose. | 3. 1/10 th., yellow. | 4. ⅓ sgr., green.

1859. Black impression. Type 2.

5. ⅓ gr., green. | 6. 1 gr., blue. | 7. 2 gr., rose. | 8. 3 gr., yellow.

1861. Coloured impression. Type 2.

9. ¼ gr., orange. | 10. ⅓ gr., green. | 11. ½ gr., brown. | 12. 1 gr., blue. | 13. 2 gr., rose. | 14. 3 gr., yellow.

1862. Type 3.

15. ⅓ gr., green. | 16. ½ gr., orange. | 17. 1 gr., rose. | 18. 2 gr., blue. | 19. 3 gr., bistre.

PRUSSIA.

A Kingdom of Central Europe, comprising the greater portion of Germany. Government: Constitutional monarchy. Reigning sovereign: King William II., German Emperor, who succeeded to the throne in 1888. Area, 134,531 square miles; population (1895), 31,349,795. Capital: Berlin; population (1895), 1,677,135. Money: 12 pfennige=1 silber groschen=1⅕d.; 60 kreuzer=1 gulden=1s. 8d. First issued postage stamps in 1850. Ceased issuing separate stamps on the formation of the North German Confederation, January 1st, 1868.

1850–60. Type 11.

21. 4 pf., green. | 22. 6 pf., vermilion. | 23. 1 silber gr., black on rose. | 24. 2 silber gr., black on blue. | 25. 3 silber gr., black on buff.

1857. Type 12.

26. 1 s. gr., rose. | 27. 2 s. gr., blue. | 28. 3 s. gr., yellow.

1861–65. Types 13 and 14.

29. 3 pf., mauve. | 30. 4 pf., green. | 31. 6 pf., orange. | 32. 1 s. gr., rose. | 33. 2 s. gr., blue. | 34. 3 s. gr., bistre.

1866. On gold-beater's skin. Type 15.

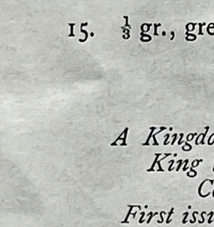
35. 10 s. gr., rose. | 36. 30 s. gr., blue.

1867. Type 16.

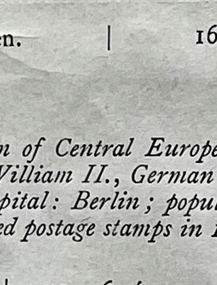
37. 1 kr., green. | 38. 2 kr., orange. | 39. 3 kr., rose. | 40. 6 kr., blue. | 41. 9 kr., bistre.

SAXONY.

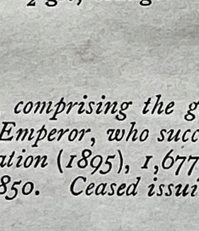
A Kingdom of Germany. Reigning sovereign: King Albert, who succeeded to the throne in 1873. Area, 5,856 square miles; population (1895), 3,783,014. Capital: Dresden; population, 289,844. Money: 10 pfennig=1 groschen=1⅕d. Ceased issuing separate stamps on joining the North German Confederation, January 1st, 1868.



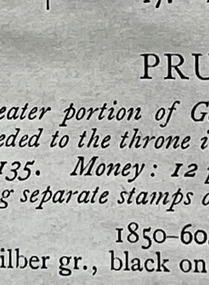
15



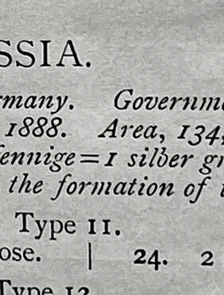
16



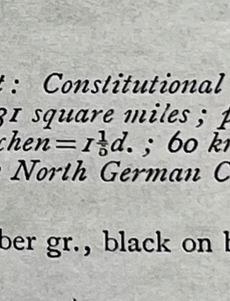
21



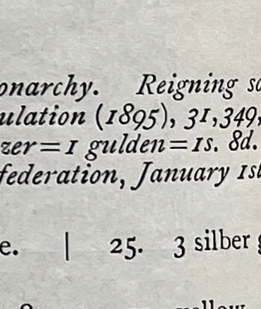
22



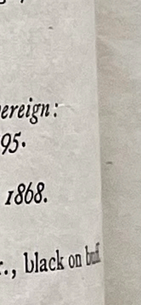
23



24



25



26

1850–51.

1. 3 pf., red (Type 21).
2. 3 ,, green (,, 22).
3. ½ neu gr., black on grey (Type 23).
4. 1 ,, black on rose (,, ,,).
5. 2 neu gr., black on blue (Type 23).
6. 3 ,, black on yellow (,, ,,).
7. ½ neu gr., black on grey.
8. 1 ,, black on rose.

1856. Type 24.

9. 2 neu gr., black on blue.
10. 3 ,, black on yellow.
11. 5 neu gr., red.
12. 10 ,, blue.

13. 3 pf., green. | 14. ½ neu gr., orange. | 15. 1 neu gr., rose. | 16. 2 neu gr., blue. | 17. 3 neu gr., brown. | 18. 5 neu gr., lilac, blue-grey.

1863. Types 25 and 26.


MECKLENB.
⅓
EIN DRITTEL
⅓
STRELITZ
⅓
SILB. GR.
⅓


OLDENBURG
EIN DRITTEL GR.
OLDENBURG
EIN HALBER GR.


OLDENBURG
DREI GROSCHEN


FREIMARKE
EIN SILBERGR.


HANSA
BERLINER
MARKEN
2
AMSTALT


SACHSEN
½
½
Neu - ½ Grosch

GERMANY—*continued.*

SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN.

Two Grand Duchies formerly owing allegiance to Denmark, but which revolted in 1850. In 1863–64 they were occupied by Austria and Prussia, and a separate issue for each was made in the spring of the latter year, the values being expressed in Danish currency (partially), and afterwards in German. In 1865 stamps were issued inscribed with the names of both Duchies; but at the end of that year a full set was brought out for each, though these were employed indiscriminately in the two from the autumn of 1866, when Prussia annexed both Duchies. All were replaced by the issues of the North German Confederation in 1868. Area, 7,069 square miles; population, 1,150,233.



1



2

1850. Type 1.

1. 1 sch., blue. | 2. 2 sch., rose.

1865. Type 2.

3. ½ sch., rose. | 4. 1¼ sch., green. | 5. 1⅓ sch., lilac. | 6. 2 sch., blue. | 7. 4 sch., bistre.

SCHLESWIG.



21

1864–65. Type 21.

21. ½ sch., green. | 22. 1¼ sch., green. | 23. 1¼ sch., lilac. | 24. 1⅓ sch., rose. | 25. 2 sch., blue. | 26. 4 sch., rose. | 27. 4 sch., bistre.

HOLSTEIN.



31



32



33



34



35

1864.

31. 1¼ sch., blue on grey network (Type 31).
32. 1¼ ,, ,, rose ,, (,, 32).

33. ½ sch., green.
34. 1¼ ,, lilac.

1865. Types 33 and 34.

35. 1⅓ sch., carmine.
36. 2 ,, blue.

37. 4 sch., bistre.

1866. Type 35.

38. 1¼ sch., lilac.
39. 2 ,, blue.

THURN AND TAXIS.

A princely house, which had the management and monopoly, from a very early period, of the postal system throughout a great part of Germany, but whose operations were in 1866 restricted to sixteen smaller towns and States, viz.: In the Northern District—Hesse-Cassel, Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach, Saxe-Coburg-Gotha, Lippe-Detmold and Schaumburg, Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt, Principalities of Reuss; and in the Southern District—Hesse-Darmstadt, Hesse-Homburg, Nassau, Saxe-Meiningen-Hildburghausen, Saxe-Coburg, Frankfort-on-the-Main, Hohenzollern. In 1867 these postal franchises were ceded to Prussia, and the postal authority of the house of Thurn and Taxis ended. Separate stamps ceased to be issued on July 1, 1867.



1



2



3



4

NORTHERN DISTRICT.

1852–58. Black impression. Type 1.

1. ¼ s. gr., on red-brown. | 2. ⅓ s. gr., on flesh. | 3. ½ s. gr., on green. | 4. 1 s. gr., on blue. | 5. 2 s. gr., on rose. | 6. 3 s. gr., on yellow.

1859–60. Coloured impression. Type 1.

7. ¼ s. gr., light red.
8. ½ ,, blue-green.
9. 1 s. gr., blue.
10. 2 ,, rose.
11. 3 s. gr., brown-red.
12. 5 ,, mauve (Type 2).
13. 10 s. gr., orange (Type 2).

1862–67. Type 1.

14. ¼ s. gr., black. | 15. ⅓ s. gr., green. | 16. ½ s. gr., orange. | 17. 1 s. gr., rose. | 18. 2 s. gr., blue. | 19. 3 s. gr., bistre.

SOUTHERN DISTRICT.

1852–58. Black impression. Type 3.

20. 1 kr., on green.
21. 3 kr., on blue.
22. 6 kr., on rose.
23. 9 kr., on yellow.
24. 1 kr., green. | 25. 3 kr., blue. | 26. 6 kr., rose. | 27. 9 kr., yellow. | 28. 15 kr., lilac (Type 4). | 29. 30 kr., orange (Type 4).
30. 3 kr., rose.

1862–67. Type 3.

31. 6 kr., blue.
32. 9 kr., bistre.

WURTEMBERG.

A Kingdom of South Germany, included in the German Empire. Government: A limited monarchy. Reigning sovereign: King William II., who succeeded to the throne in 1891. Area, 7,528 square miles; population (1895), 2,080,898. Capital: Stuttgart; population, 139,817. Money: 60 kreuzer=1 gulden=1s. 8d.; (1875) 100 pfennig=1 mark=1s. 0d.



1

1851–2. Black impression. Type 1.

1. 1 kr., on brown.
2. 3 ,, on yellow.
3. 6 ,, on green.
4. 9 ,, on rose.
5. 18 ,, on purple.

1857. Coloured impression. Type 2. Imperf.

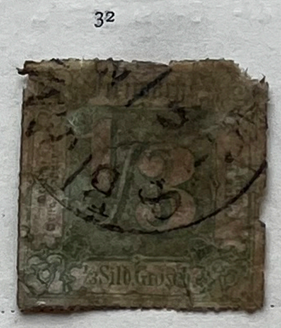
6. 1 kr., brown.
7. 3 ,, orange.
8. 6 ,, green.
9. 9 ,, rose.
10. 18 ,, blue.

1858. Type 2. Perf.

11. 1 kr., brown.
12. 3 ,, orange.
13. 6 ,, green.
14. 9 ,, rose.
15. 18 ,, blue.



2



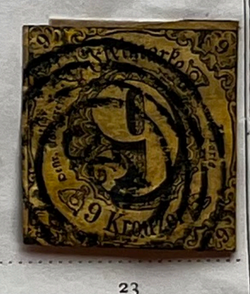
















WURTEMBERG—*continued.*

1863–73. Perf. or rouletted. Type 2.

16. 1 kr., green.
17. 3 ,, rose.
18. 6 ,, blue.
19. 7 kr., slate-blue.
20. 9 ,, yellow-brown.
21. 9 ,, black-brown.
22. 18 kr., orange.
23. 70 ,, purple.



3





4



5

1869–74. Type 3. Rouletted.

24. 1 kr., green.
25. 2 ,, orange.
26. 3 kr., rose.
27. 7 ,, blue.
28. 9 kr., bistre.
29. 14 ,, yellow.
30. 1 kr., green (perf.).

1875–78. Type 4. Perf.

31. 3 pf., green.
32. 5 ,, violet.
33. 10 pf., rose.
34. 20 ,, blue.
35. 25 pf., brown.
36. 50 ,, grey.
37. 50 pf., green.

1879. Type 4.

38. 2 mk., yellow.
39. 2 mk., red on orange.

1881–83. Type 5.

40. 2 mk., yellow and black.
41. 5 mk., blue.

1890–93. Type 4.

42. 2 pf., grey.
43. 3 ,, brown.
44. 5 pf., green.
45. 25 ,, orange.
46. 50 pf., red-brown.
47. 50 ,, purple.



6



7

OFFICIAL STAMPS.

1881–82. Type 6.

101. 3 pf., green.
102. 5 ,, violet.
103. 10 pf., rose.
104. 20 ,, blue.
105. 25 pf., brown.
106. 50 ,, grey-green.
107. 1 mk., yellow.

1890. Type 6.

108. 3 pf., brown.
109. 5 pf., green.
110. 25 pf., orange.
111. 1 mk., violet.

MUNICIPAL SERVICE STAMPS.

1875–97. Type 7.

151. 5 pf., violet.
152. 5 pf., green.
153. 10 pf., rose.

NORTH GERMAN CONFEDERATION.

A federation of the following States, under the headship of the King of Prussia: Anhalt, Bremen, Brunswick, Hamburg, Grand Duchy of Hesse, Lippe-Detmold, Lübeck, Mecklenburg, Oldenburg, Prussia, Reuss, Saxony, Saxe-Altenburg, Saxe-Coburg-Gotha, Saxe-Meiningen-Hildburghausen, Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach, Schaumburg-Lippe, Schwarzburg, and Waldeck. Money: 30 groschen = 1 thaler = 3s.; 60 kreuzer = 1 gulden = 1s. 8d.



1



2



3



4

JANUARY 1, 1868. Rouletted.

Type 1.

1. ¼ gr., red-lilac.
2. ⅓ gr., green.
3. ½ gr., orange.
4. 1 gr., rose.
5. 2 gr., ultramarine.
6. 5 gr., bistre.

Type 2.

7. 1 kr., green.
8. 2 kr., orange.
9. 3 kr., rose.
10. 7 kr., ultramarine.
11. 18 kr., bistre.

12. ¼ gr., violet.
13. ⅓ ,, green.
14. ½ ,, orange.
15. 1 gr., rose.
16. 2 ,, ultramarine.
17. 5 ,, bistre.

1869. Same types. Perf.

18. 1 kr., green.
19. 2 ,, orange.
20. 3 ,, rose.
21. 7 kr., ultramarine.
22. 18 ,, bistre.

23. 10 gr., grey (Type 3).

1869.



5

24. 30 gr., pale blue (Type 4).

FOR USE IN HAMBURG ONLY.

1868–69. Type 5.

81. (½ sch.), purple-brown (roul.).
82. (½ sch.), lilac-rose (perf.).

f.).

e-

e.

re.

16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23

24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32





33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41





42 43 44 45 46 47

101 102 103 104 105 106 107

108 109 110 111 151 152 153





1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9



10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17

18 19 20 21 22 23 24 81 82

NORTH GERMAN CONFEDERATION—*continued.*



6

OFFICIAL STAMPS.

1870. Type 6.

51. ¼ gr., black and pale brown.
52. ⅓ ,, ,, ,,
53. ½ ,, ,, ,,
54. 1 gr., black and pale brown.
55. 2 ,, ,, ,,
56. 1 kr., black and grey.
57. 2 kr., black and grey.
58. 3 ,, ,, ,,
59. 7 ,, ,, ,,

PRUSSIAN ARMY OF OCCUPATION.

COMMONLY CALLED

ALSACE AND LORRAINE.

Stamps issued by the Postal Administration organised by the invaders in the Franco-Prussian War of 1870–71, and used in the territory occupied by the German army. Their use was provisionally continued in the severed provinces of Alsace and Lorraine until superseded by the general issues for the German Empire.



1

1870. Type 1. Perf.

101. 1 c., olive-green.
102. 2 c., chestnut-brown.
103. 4 c., grey.
104. 5 c., pale yellow-green.
105. 5 c., green.
106. 10 c., pale brown.
107. 10 c., yellow-bistre.
108. 20 c., ultramarine.
109. 25 c., dark brown.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

The most central European State. The Empire was formed by the federation of 25 sovereign States under the constitution of 1871, and the presidentship of the King of Prussia, who bears the hereditary title of German Emperor. Government: Constitutional monarchy. Reigning sovereign: Emperor William II., who ascended the throne in 1888. Area, 211,168 square miles; population (1895), 52,246,589. Capital: Berlin; population, 1,677,135. Money: 1872, same as for North German Confederation; 1875, 100 pfennig=1 mark=1s. 0d.



1



2



3



4



5



6

1872. Type 1. Small Shield. Perf.

1. ¼ gr., lilac.
2. ⅓ ,, green.
3. ½ ,, orange.
4. 1 gr., rose.
5. 2 ,, ultramarine.
6. 5 ,, bistre.
7. 1 kr., green.
8. 2 ,, orange.
9. 3 ,, rose.
10. 7 kr., ultramarine.
11. 18 ,, bistre.

1872–74. Type 2. Large Shield.

12. ¼ gr., lilac.
13. ⅓ ,, green.
14. ½ ,, orange.
15. 1 ,, rose.
16. 2 gr., ultramarine.
17. 2½ ,, brown.
18. 2½ ,, chestnut-brn. (as Type 3).
19. 5 ,, bistre.
20. 1 kr., green.
21. 2 ,, orange.
22. 3 ,, rose.
23. 7 ,, ultramarine.
24. 9 kr., brown.
25. 9 ,, chestnut-brn. (as Type 3).
26. 18 ,, bistre.

1872. Similar to Types 3 and 4 of NORTH GERMAN CONFEDERATION, but inscribed "DEUTSCHE REICHS-POST."

27. 10 gr., grey.
28. 30 gr., blue.

Types 4 and 5. Perf.

1875–77. "PFENNIGE."

29. 3 pf., green.
30. 5 pf., lilac.
31. 10 pf., rose.
32. 20 pf., blue.
33. 25 pf., brown.
34. 50 pf., grey.
35. 50 pf., green.

1880. "PFENNIG."

36. 3 pf., green.
37. 5 pf., lilac.
38. 10 pf., rose.
39. 20 pf., blue.
40. 25 pf., brown.
41. 50 pf., green.

Type 6.

42. 2 marks, lilac.



7



8



9



10

43. 3 pf. brown.
44. 5 pf., green.
45. 10 pf., carmine.
46. 20 pf., ultramarine.
47. 25 pf., orange-yellow.
48. 50 pf., brown.

1889. Types 7 (3 and 5 pf.) and 8 (other values). Perf.

49. 3 pf., brown.
50. 5 ,, green.
51. 10 ,, carmine.
52. 20 ,, blue.
53. 25 ,, black and orange on yellow.

1900. Type 9 for *pfennig* values, 10 for *mark* values. Perf.

54. 30 pf., black and orange on buff.
55. 40 ,, black and carmine.
56. 50 ,, lilac on buff.
57. 80 ,, carmine on pale red.
58. 1 mk., carmine.
59. 2 mk., blue.
60. 3 ,, lilac.
61. 5 ,, carmine, *frame* black.


POSTES 1 CENTIME
POSTES 2 CENTIMES
POSTES 4 CENTIMES
POSTES 5 CENTIMES
POSTES 10 CENTIMES
POSTES 20 CENTIMES
POSTES 25 CENTIMES
DEUTSCHE REICHS-POST 9 KREUZER 9
DEUTSCHE REICHS-POST 5 PFENNIG
10 PFENNIG 10
20 PFENNIG 20
2 MARK 2 ZWEI MARK
3 PFENNIG REICHSPOST
REICHSPOST
REICHSPOST PF. 10 PF.
REICHSPOST PF. 20 PF.
REICHSPOST PF. 50 PF.
3 3 DEUTSCHES REICH
5 5 DEUTSCHES REICH
10 10 REICHSPOST
20 20 REICHSPOST
REICHSPOST PF.
30 30 REICHSPOST
40 40 REICHSPOST
50 50 REICHSPOST
80 80 DEUTSCHES REICH

GERMAN EMPIRE—*continued.*

STAMPS SURCHARGED FOR USE IN GERMAN POST OFFICES IN THE TURKISH EMPIRE.



21



22



23



24

1884. Issue of 1880 surcharged as Types 21 and 22.

101. 10 para on 5 pf., violet.
102. 20 ,, 10 ,, carmine.
103. 1 pias. on 20 pf., ultramarine.
104. 1¼ ,, 25 ,, red-brown.
105. 2½ pias. on 50 pf., green.

1889. Issue of 1889 surcharged as Types 23 and 24.

106. 10 para on 5 pf., green.
107. 20 ,, 10 ,, carmine.
108. 1 pias. on 20 pf., ultramarine.
109. 1¼ ,, 25 ,, orange-yellow.
110. 2½ pias. on 50 pf., chocolate.

GREECE.

A maritime Kingdom of South-Eastern Europe. Government: Constitutional monarchy. Reigning sovereign: King George, son of the King of Denmark, elected King of the Hellenes in 1863.
Area, 24,976 square miles (subject to a deduction since the rectification of the frontier after the Greco-Turkish war of 1897); population, 2,187,208. Capital: Athens; population, 140,600. Money: 100 lepta = 1 drachma = 8½d.



1



2

1861–94. Type 1.

1. 1 l., chocolate.
2. 1 l., deep red-brown.
3. 1 l., pale brown.
4. 2 l., bistre.
5. 5 l., green on greenish.
6. 5 l. ,, bluish.
7. 5 l. ,, cream.
8. 10 l., orange on bluish.
9. 10 l. ,, cream.
10. 20 l., blue on bluish.
11. 20 l., indigo.
12. 20 l., ultramarine.
13. 20 l., carmine.
14. 20 l., bright rose.
15. 30 l., dark brown.
16. 30 l., deep ultramarine.
17. 40 l., mauve on bluish.
18. 40 l., bistre ,,
19. 40 l., brown-red ,,
20. 40 l., buff on cream.
21. 40 l., mauve on cream.
22. 60 l., green on greenish.
23. 60 l. ,, buff.
24. 80 l., carmine.

The varieties of colour in this set are very numerous.

1886. Type 2.

Imperf.

25. 1 l., brown.
26. 1 l., dark brown.
27. 2 l., bistre.
28. 5 l., green.
29. 10 l., orange.
30. 20 l., carmine.
31. 25 l., blue.
32. 25 l., violet.
33. 40 l. ,,
34. 40 l., blue.
35. 1 dr., grey.

Perf.

36. 1 l., brown.
37. 1 l., dark brown.
38. 2 l., bistre.
39. 5 l., green.
40. 10 l., orange.
41. 20 l., carmine.
42. 25 l., blue.
43. 25 l., violet.
44. 40 l. ,,
45. 40 l., blue.
46. 1 dr., grey.



101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108

109 110



1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18

19 20 21 22 23 24







25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33



34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42

43 44 45 46



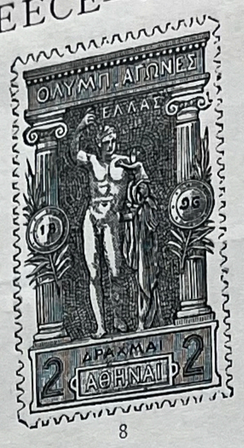
49



3



5



8



9



4



6



7



10

1896. Perf.

47. 1 l., brown (Type 3).
48. 2 l., rose (,, ,,).
49. 5 l., violet (,, 4).

50. 10 l., grey (Type 4).
51. 20 l., brown-red (,, 5).
52. 25 l., red (,, 6).

53. 40 l., violet (Type 5).
54. 60 l., black (,, 6).
55. 1 dr., blue (,, 7).

56. 2 dr., brown (Type 8).
57. 5 dr., green (,, 9).
58. 10 dr., brown (,, 10).

UNPAID LETTER STAMPS.



11

1875. Type 11. Figure and words in centre in *black*. Perf.

201. 1 l., green.
202. 2 l. ,,

203. 5 l., green.
204. 10 l. ,,

205. 20 l., green.
206. 40 l. ,,

207. 60 l., green.
208. 70 l. ,,

209. 80 l., green.
210. 90 l. ,,

211. 1 dr., green.
212. 2 dr. ,,

HOLLAND.

A maritime Kingdom of Central Europe, on the North Sea. Government · Constitutional monarchy. Reigning sovereign: Queen Wilhelmina Helena Paulina Mary, who succeeded her father in 1890. Area, 12,582 square miles; population (1896), 4,859,451. Capital: Amsterdam; population (1895), 450,189. Money: 100 cents = 1 gulden = 1s. 8d.


1



2



3



4

1852. Type 1.

1. 5 c., blue.

1864. Type 2. Perf.

2. 10 c., carmine.
3. 15 c., yellow.
4. 5 c., blue.
5. 10 c., carmine.
6. 15 c., yellow.

1867. Type 3. Perf.

7. 5 c., blue.
8. 10 c., carmine.
9. 15 c., brown.
10. 20 c., green.
11. 25 c., purple.
12. 50 c., gold.

1869–70. Type 4. Perf.

13. ½ c., red-brown.
14. 1 c., black.
15. 1 c., green.
16. 1½ c., rose.
17. 2 c., yellow.
18. 2½ c., violet.



5



6



7



8

19. 5 c., blue.
20. 7½ c., chocolate.
21. 10 c., rose.

22. 12½ c., grey.
23. 15 c., orange-brown.
24. 20 c., yellow-green.

1872–78. Type 5.

25. 22½ c., blue-green.
26. 25 c., purple.
27. 50 c., bistre.

28. 1 g., bluish violet.
29. 2 g. 50 c., rose and blue (Type 6).

30. ½ c., rose.

31. 1 c., green.

1877. Type 7.

32. 2 c., dull yellow.

33. 2½ c., violet.

34. 3 c., orange.
35. 5 c., blue.
36. 7½ c., brown.

37. 10 c , red.
38. 12½ c., grey.
39. 15 c., brown.

1891–97. Type 8.

40. 20 c., green.
41. 22½ c., blue-green.
42. 25 c., purple.

43. 50 c., bistre.
44. 1 g., bluish violet.


NEDERLAND
5 CENT
NEDERLAND
3 CENT
NEDERLAND
2½ CENT.
NEDERLAND
2
2 CENT.
NEDERLAND
1
1 CENT.
NEDERLAND
½
½ CENT.
NEDERLAND
10 CENT.



9

45. 50 c., blue-green and brown.



10

Type 9. Perf. Head in second colour.

46. 1 g., purple-brown and olive-green.

1898–99. Type 10. Perf.

49. ½ c., mauve.
50. 1 c., red.



11

53. 3 c., orange.
54. 5 c., rose.
55. 7½ c., deep brown.
56. 10 c., grey-lilac.
57. 12½ c., blue.
58. 15 c., pale brown.

Type 11.

59. 20 c., yellow-green.
60. 22½ c., olive-green and brown.
61. 25 c., blue and rose.



12

47. 2 g. 50 c., carmine and blue.
48. 5 g., bronze-green and lake.
51. 2 c., pale-brown.
52. 2½ c., deep green.
62. 50 c., brown-red and silver.
63. 1 g., green.

Type 12.

64. 2½ g., dull lilac.
65. 5 g., claret.

UNPAID LETTER STAMPS.



21



22

1870. Type 21. Perf.

101. 5 c., brown on orange.

1881. Type 22. Perf.

102. 10 c., purple on blue.
103. 1 c., pale blue.
104. 1½ c. ,,
105. 2½ c. ,,
106. 5 c., pale blue.
107. 10 c. ,,
108. 12½ c. ,,
109. 15 c., pale blue.
110. 20 c. ,,
111. 25 c. ,,
112. 1 g., pale blue

The value is in *red* on the 1 g., in *black* on the other values.

1894. Same type. Perf.

113. 1 c., deep ultramarine.
114. 1½ c. ,,
115. 2½ c. ,,
116. 5 c., deep ultramarine.
117. 10 c. ,,
118. 12½ c. ,,
119. 15 c., deep ultramarine.
120. 20 c. ,,
121. 25 c. ,,

ITALY.

A Kingdom in the South of Europe, consisting of a peninsula, the islands of Sicily, Sardinia, Elba, and about 66 minor islands. Formerly it was composed of the following various independent States: Modena, Naples, Parma, Romagna, Roman States, Sardinia, Sicily, Tuscany, and San Marino (which still retains its independent form of government). By the Peace of Zurich—November 10, 1859—Victor Emmanuel (then King of Sardinia) obtained Lombardy and part of the Papal States. On March 11, 1860, annexation to Sardinia was voted by plebiscite in Parma, Modena, Romagna, and Tuscany; on October 21, in Sicily and Naples; and on November 4, in Marche and Umbria. The first Italian Parliament met in February, 1861, and declared Victor Emmanuel King of Italy March 17, 1861. The remaining portions of Lombardy and Venetia were added on October 21, 1866. The Papal States, having been taken possession of by the Italian troops September 20, 1870 (after the retreat of the French), were, after a plebiscite, annexed to Italy October 2, 1870.

MODENA.

Formerly an independent sovereign State—from 1452 to 1859—but now a province of Italy.
Area of State, 2,371 square miles; population, 606,159. Capital: Modena; population, 58,058. Money: 100 centesimi=1 lira=10d.
Separate issue superseded by those of Sardinia, in 1860, and afterwards by those for the Kingdom of Italy.



1



2



3



4

1. 5 c., on green. | 2. 10 c., on rose. | 3. 15 c., on yellow. | 4. 25 c., on buff. | 5. 40 c., on blue. | 6. 40 c., on pale blue.

1852. Type 1. Black impression. Imperf.

NEWSPAPER STAMPS.

1853–59.

11. 9 c., black (circular).
12. 9 c., on lilac-rose (Type 2).
13. 10 c., on grey-lilac (Type 1).
14. 10 c., black (Type 3).

PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT.

1859. Type 4. Imperf.

61. 5 c., green.
62. 15 c., brown-lilac.
63. 20 c., lilac.
64. 20 c., blue-lilac.
65. 40 c., rose-red.
66. 80 c., orange-brn.

NAPLES.

The Kingdom of Naples or the Two Sicilies, formerly an independent State, now a province of the Kingdom of Italy. Area, 44,236 square miles; population, 10,058,248. Money: 3 tornesi=1 grano; 100 grana=1 ducat=3s. 4d. Separate issue superseded in 1861 by those for the Neapolitan provinces.



1



2



3

81. ½ gr., lake. | 82. 1 gr., lake. | 83. 2 gr., lake. | 84. 5 gr., lake. | 85. 10 gr., lake. | 86. 20 gr., lake. | 87. 50 gr., lake.

1858. Types 1, 2, and others. Imperf.

88. ½ tor., blue (Type 1).

1860.

89. ½ tor., blue (Type 3).


NEDERLAND
1/2 CENT
NEDERLAND
1
1 CENT
NEDERLAND
2½
2½ CENT
NEDERLAND
5 Ct
NEDERLAND
7½ Ct
NEDERLAND
12½ Ct




POSTE ITALIANE
5 CENTESIMI
POSTE ITALIANE
10 CENTESIMI
POSTE ITALIANE
POSTE ITALIANE
15
POSTE ITALIANE
25

ITALY—*continued.*

NEAPOLITAN PROVINCES.

PROVISIONAL ISSUE.



4

1861. Type 4. Head embossed. Imperf.

11. ½ tor., green. | 12. ½ gr., brown. | 13. 1 gr., black. | 14. 2 gr., blue. | 15. 5 gr., red. | 16. 10 gr., orange-yellow. | 17. 20 gr., yellow. | 18. 50 gr., grey.

PARMA.

Formerly a Duchy, now a province of Northern Italy. Area, 2,479 square miles; population, 500,000. Capital: Parma; population, 45,217. Money: 100 centesimi = 1 lira = 10d. The separate issue for Parma was superseded in 1859 by the stamps of Sardinia, and afterwards by those for the Kingdom of Italy.



1



2

1852. Type 1. Imperf.

1. 5 c., black on yellow. | 2. 10 c., ,, white. | 3. 15 c., black on rose. | 4. 25 c. ,, purple. | 5. 40 c., black on blue.

1854. Same type. Imperf.

6. 5 c., yellow. | 7. 15 c., red. | 8. 25 c., red-brown. | 9. 15 c., red.

NEWSPAPER STAMPS.

1853. Type 3. Handstamped.

12 9 c., black ("PARMA"). | 13. 9 c., black ("PIACENZA").

Type 4.

14. 6 c., black on rose (1857). | 15. 9 c., black on blue (1853).



3



4

1857–59. Type 2. Imperf.

10. 25 c., brown. | 11. 40 c., blue.

PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT.

1859. Type 4. Imperf.

16. 5 c., green. | 17. 10 c., brown. | 18. 20 c., blue. | 19. 40 c., red. | 20. 80 c., yellow-ochre.

ROMAGNA.

Portions of the Papal States which joined the Kingdom of Italy in 1859. Separate issue superseded by the stamps of Sardinia, and afterwards by those of the Kingdom of Italy. Money: 100 bajocchi = 1 scudo = 4s. 2d.

1859. Type 1. Black impression on coloured paper. Imperf.



1

21. ½ baj., buff. | 22. 1 ,, grey. | 23. 2 ,, pale brown. | 24. 3 ,, dark green. | 25. 4 ,, red-brown. | 26. 5 baj., lilac. | 27. 6 ,, yellow-green. | 28. 8 ,, rose. | 29. 20 ,, grey-green.

ROMAN STATES.

The States of the Church of Rome, formerly extending from sea to sea, and from the river Po on the north to the Gulf of Gaeta on the south-west. Money: 100 bajocchi = 1 scudo = 4s. 2d.; (1867) 100 centesimi = 1 lira = 10d. Separate issue superseded by the stamps of the Kingdom of Italy in 1870.



1



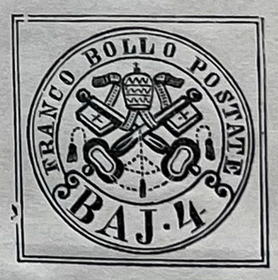
2



3



4



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6



7



8



9



10



11

1852. Types 1 to 11. Black impression on coloured paper (except 50 baj. and 1 scudo).

1. ½ baj., grey. | 2. ½ ,, purple. | 3. 1 baj., green. | 4. 2 ,, ,, | 5. 3 baj., brown. | 6. 4 ,, yellow. | 7. 5 baj., rose. | 8. 6 ,, grey-green. | 9. 6 baj., blue-lilac. | 10. 7 ,, blue. | 11. 8 baj., white. | 12. 50 ,, dull blue. | 13. 1 scudo, pale red.

14. 2 c., green. | 15. 3 c., drab. | 16. 5 c., greenish blue. | 17. 10 c., orange-vermilion. | 18. 20 c., magenta. | 19. 40 c., lemon. | 20. 80 c., rose.

1867. Same types. Black on coloured glazed paper. Imperf.

21. 2 c., green. | 22. 3 c., grey. | 23. 5 c., greenish blue. | 24. 10 c., orange-vermilion. | 25. 20 c., magenta. | 26. 40 c., yellow. | 27. 80 c., rose.

1868. The same. Perf.



1



2

1. 2 c., green. | 2. 5 c., yellow. | 3. 10 c., blue. | 8. 5 c. on 10 c., blue.

SAN MARINO.

A miniature Republic inclosed within the Italian Dominions, in the hills near Rimini, on the Adriatic, which, on the complete unification of Italy in 1870, alone retained its independent form of government, but by a treaty made in 1872 the Republic has placed itself under the protection of Italy. Area, 33 square miles; population, 8,000. Capital: Village of San Marino; population, 1,500. Money: 100 centesimi = 1 lira = 10d.

1877–90. Types 1 (2 c.) and 2.

4. 20 c., vermilion. | 5. 25 c., claret.

1892. Types 3 and 4. Surcharged in *black*.

9. 5 c. on 30 c., brown. | 10. 10 c. on 20 c., vermilion.



3



4

6. 30 c., brown. | 7. 40 c., violet. | 11. 10 c. on 20 c., vermilion (Type 4).


BAJ 5
BAJ 6

SAN MARINO—*continued.*

12. 2 c., blue.
13. 5 c., olive-green.
14. 10 c., blue-green.



5

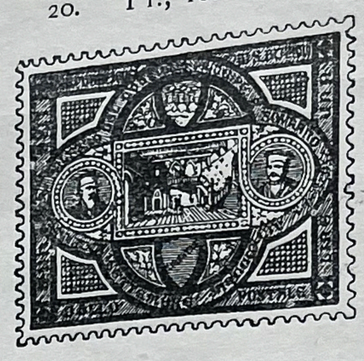
1892–94. Same types. Colours changed.

15. 15 c., lake.
16. 30 c., orange.
17. 40 c., brown.



6

18. 45 c., yellow-green.
19. 65 c., orange-brown.
20. 1 l., red and yellow.



7

21. 2 l., brown and buff.
22. 5 l., lake and blue.



8

1894. Celebration Issue.

23. 25 c., marone and blue (Type 5).
24. 50 c., marone and red (Type 6).
25. 1 l., marone and green (Type 7).

1895–99. Types 1 and 2.

26. 2 c., rose.
27. 5 c., deep green.
28. 10 c., carmine.
29. 20 c., lilac.
30. 25 c., dark blue.
31. 65 c., carmine.
32. 1 l., sky-blue.
33. 5 l., brown and green.

UNPAID LETTER STAMPS.

Type 8. Value in brown.

51. 5 c., green.
52. 10 c. ,,
53. 30 c., green.
54. 50 c. ,,
55. 60 c., green.
56. 1 l., rose.
57. 5 l., rose.
58. 10 l. ,,

SARDINIA.

Formerly an independent Kingdom, which became the nucleus in the unification of Italy. *See introductory note on page 52.*
Money: 100 centesimi = 1 lira = 10d. Separate issue superseded by stamps for the Kingdom of Italy, 1862.



1



2



3



4



5

1851. Type 1.

1. 5 c., black.
2. 20 c., blue.
3. 40 c., rose.

1853. Embossed. Type 2.

4. 5 c., green.
5. 20 c., blue.
6. 40 c., rose.

1854. Embossed. Type 3.

7. 5 c., green.
8. 20 c., blue.
9. 40 c., brown-red.

1855–61. Type 4. Embossed.

10. 5 c., green.
11. 10 c., brown.
12. 20 c., blue.
13. 40 c., red.
14. 80 c., yellow.
15. 3 lire, bronze.

1861. Type 5. Newspaper stamps. Numeral embossed.

16. 1 c., black.
17. 2 c., black.

SICILY.

The insular portion of the independent Kingdom, which with Naples formed the Two Sicilies. It is now a province of the Kingdom of Italy.
Money: 100 grana = 1 ducat = 3s. 4d.
Separate issue superseded by the stamps provisionally issued for the Neapolitan provinces, and afterwards by those for the Kingdom of Italy.



1

1859. Type 1. Imperf.

21. ½ gr., yellow.
22. 1 ,, olive-brown.
23. 1 gr., olive-green.
24. 2 ,, blue.
25. 5 gr., red.
26. 10 ,, deep blue.
27. 20 gr., purple-black.
28. 50 ,, brown-red.

TUSCANY.

Formerly an independent Grand Duchy of Italy, now a province of the Kingdom. Area, 9,287 square miles; population, 2,316,304.
Capital: Florence; population, 169,000. Money: Before 1860, 60 quattrini = 20 soldi = 12 crazie = 1 lira = about 8d.; afterwards, 100 centesimi = 1 lira = 10d.
Separate issue superseded by the stamps of Sardinia in 1861, and afterwards by those of Italy.



1



2



3

1851–52. Type 1.

1. 1 quat., black.
2. 1 soldo, yellow.
3. 2 soldi, brick-red.
4. 1 crazia, carmine.
5. 2 crazie, blue.
6. 4 ,, green.
7. 6 crazie, deep blue.
8. 9 ,, dull purple.
9. 60 crazie, brown-red.

NEWSPAPER STAMPS.

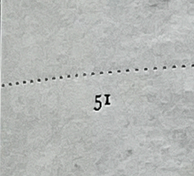
1854. Type 2.

51. 2 soldi, black.

PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT.

1860. Type 3.

61. 1 c., purple.
62. 5 c., green.
63. 10 c., brown.
64. 20 c., blue.
65. 40 c., carmine.
66. 80 c., flesh.
67. 3 lire, yellow-buff.


C. POSTE. 05
FRANCO BOLLO
C. CINQUE


C. POSTE. 10
FRANCO BOLLO
C. DIECI


C. POSTE. 05
FRANCO BOLLO
C. CINQUE


C. POSTE. 10
FRANCO BOLLO
C. DIECI


C. POSTE. 15
FRANCO BOLLO
C. QUINDICI


C. POSTE. 40
FRANCO BOLLO
C. QUARANTA


FRANCO BOLLO
GIORNALI
CENT. UNO

KINGDOM OF ITALY.

A Kingdom of Southern Europe (see ante, page 52). Government: Constitutional monarchy. Reigning sovereign: King Humbert, who succeeded to the throne in 1878. Area: 110,655 square miles; population (1893), 30,535,848. Capital: Rome; population, 423,217. Money: 100 centesimi = 1 lira = 10d.



1



2



3



4



5



6



7

PROVISIONAL ISSUES.

1862. Type 1. Stamps of the Kingdom of Sardinia, but perf.

1. 10 c., bistre.
2. 20 c., blue.
3. 40 c., carmine-red.
4. 80 c., deep yellow.

Newspaper stamp of Sardinia (Type 5) in new colour. Imperf.

5. 2 c., yellow.

1863. Types 1 and 2. Imperf.

6. 15 c., blue (Type 1).
7. 15 c., blue (Type 2).

PERMANENT ISSUES.

1863. Types 3, 4, and others. Perf.

8. 1 c., green.
9. 5 c., greenish grey.
10. 10 c., brown.
11. 15 c., blue.
12. 30 c., red-brown.
13. 40 c., carmine.
14. 60 c., lilac.
15. 1 l., scarlet.



8



9



10



11



12



13



14

1865. Surcharged with new value and curved bar over old value, in *brown*.

16. 20 c. on 15 c., blue.

1865–67. Types 5 and 6.

17. 2 c., brown.
18. 20 c., blue.

1877. Types 4 and 6. Same wmk. and perf.

19. 10 c., blue.
20. 20 c., orange.

1878. Type 7. Official stamps surcharged in *blue*.

21. 2 c. on 0·02, claret.
22. 2 c. on 0·05 ,,
23. 2 c. on 0·20, claret.
24. 2 c. on 0·30 ,,
25. 2 c. on 1·00, claret.
26. 2 c. on 2·00 ,,
27. 2 c. on 5·00, claret.
28. 2 c. on 10·00 ,,

1879. Types 8 and 9.

29. 5 c., green.
30. 10 c., lake-rose.
31. 20 c., orange.
32. 25 c., blue.
33. 30 c., brown.
34. 50 c., violet.
35. 2 l., orange vermilion.



15



16



17



18



19



20



21

1889. Types 10 to 15.

36. 5 c., green.
37. 40 c., brown.
38. 45 c., greenish grey.
39. 60 c., violet.
40. 1 l., brown and orange.
41. 5 l., carmine and green.

1890–91. Type 8. Surcharged in *black*, as Type 16.

42. 2 c. on 5 c., green.
43. 20 c. on 30 c., brown.
44. 20 c. on 50 c., violet.

1891. Types 18 and 19. Same wmk. and perf.

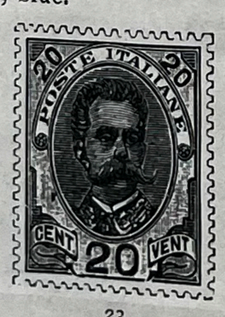
45. 5 c., green.
46. 5 l., carmine and blue.

1890–91. Type 19. Parcel Post stamps. Surcharged in *black*.

47. 2 c. on 10 c., grey.
48. 2 c. on 20 c., blue.
49. 2 c. on 50 c., lake-rose.
50. 2 c. on 75 c., green.
51. 2 c. on 1 l. 25 c., orange.
52. 2 c. on 1 l. 75 c., brown.



22



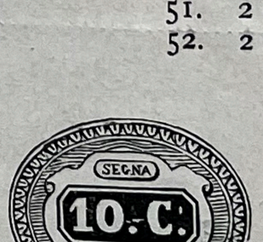
23



24



25



26



27

1893–97. Types 20 to 25.

53. 1 c., brown.
54. 2 c., red.
55. 5 c., green.
56. 10 c., lake-rose.
57. 20 c., orange.
58. 25 c., blue.
59. 45 c., reseda-green.

PARCEL POST.

1884–86. Type 17 (without surcharge).

101. 10 c., grey.
102. 20 c., blue.
103. 50 c., lake-rose.
104. 75 c., green.
105. 1 l. 25 c., orange.
106. 1 l. 75 c., brown.

UNPAID LETTER STAMPS.

1863. Type 26. Imperf.

201. 10 c., yellow.

1869. Type 27. Perf.

202. 10 c., brown-orange.


C. POSTE 10
FRANCO BOLLO
C. DIECI


C. POSTE 40
FRANCO BOLLO
C. QUARANTA


POSTE
UN CENTESIMO
ITALIANE


POSTE ITALIANE
SESSANTA CENTESIMI


POSTE ITALIANE
20
20 C.


POSTE
DUE CENTESIMI
ITALIANE


POSTALE
Fco BOLLO
ITALIANO
20 Cent.


POSTALE


POSTE ITALIANE
CENTESIMI VENTI


POSTE ITALIANE
CENTESIMI CINQUE


POSTE ITALIANE
UNA LIRA


POSTE ITALIANE
CENTESIMI CINQUE


POSTE ITALIANE
CINQUE LIRE


POSTE ITALIANE
LIRA UNA


POSTE ITALIANE
DUE CENTESIMI


POSTE ITALIANE
5
CENT.


POSTE ITALIANE
DIECI CENT.


POSTE ITALIANE
CENT. 20 VENTI


POSTE ITALIANE
25 CENT. 25


POSTE ITALIANE
45 CENTESIMI 45


LIRA UNA.


MARCA DA BOLLO
CENT. CINQUE

KINGDOM OF ITALY—*continued.*



28



29



30



31

1870–74. Type 28. Perf. The figures in the middle in the second colour.

204. 1 c., brown-orange and magenta.
205. 2 c., ,, ,,
206. 5 c., ,, ,,
207. 10 c., ,, ,,
208. 30 c., ,, ,,
209. 40 c., ,, ,,
210. 50 c., brown-orange and magenta.
211. 60 c., ,, ,,
212. 1 l., blue and brown.
213. 2 l., ,, ,,
214. 5 l., ,, ,,
215. 10 l., ,, ,,

1884. Types 29 and 30.

216. 50 l., green.
217. 100 l., lake-rose.

1891. Type 28 surcharged in *black* as Type 31.

218. 10 c. on 2 c., brown-orange and magenta.
219. 20 c. on 1 c., brown-orange and magenta.
220. 30 c. on 2 c., brown-orange and magenta.

1892–95. Type 28.

221. 20 c., brown-orange and magenta.
222. 1 l., blue and magenta.
223. 10 l., blue and magenta.

OFFICIAL STAMPS.



41

1875. Type 41. Perf.

301. 2 c., claret.
302. 5 c., ,,
303. 20 c., claret.
304. 30 c., ,,
305. 1 l., claret.
306. 2 l., ,,
307. 5 l., claret.
308. 10 l., ,,

FOREIGN POST OFFICES.



51



52



53



54



55

1874. Type 51 (and others). Similar to those of the regular issues, but distinguished by the removal of some of the details of the design; surcharged in *black*.

401. 1 c., bronze-green.
402. 2 c., brown.
403. 5 c., greenish grey.
404. 10 c., orange.
405. 20 c., blue.
406. 30 c., brown.
407. 40 c., carmine.
408. 60 c., lilac.
409. 2 l., scarlet.

1878. Stamps of the issue of 1877 similarly altered and surcharged.

410. 10 c., blue.
411. 20 c., orange.

1881. Types 52 to 55. Stamps of the issue of 1879 similarly altered and surcharged.

412. 5 c., green.
413. 10 c., lake-rose.
414. 20 c., orange.
415. 25 c., blue.
416. 50 c., violet.
417. 2 l., orange-vermilion.

ERITREA.

The name given to the Italian possessions in the Red Sea. Area, about 50,000 square miles; population, about 200,000.
Money: 100 centesimi = 1 lira = 10d.



1



2

1892. Stamps of the regular issues of Italy surcharged, in *black*, as Types 1 (1 c. to 5 c.) and 2 (other values).

1. 1 c., bronze-green.
2. 2 c., brown.
3. 5 c., green.
4. 10 c., lake-rose.
5. 20 c., orange.
6. 25 c., blue.
7. 40 c., brown.
8. 45 c., greenish grey.
9. 60 c., violet.
10. 1 l., brown and orange.
11. 5 l., carmine and blue.
12. 20 c., orange.

1895–96. Italy Types 23 to 25, similarly surcharged.

13. 25 c., blue.
14. 45 c., reseda-green.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9



10 11 12 13 14

401 402 403 404 405 406 407 408 409





410 411 412 413 414 415 416 417



301 302 303 304 305 306 307 308

213 214 215 216 217 218 219 220

221 222 223

204 205 207 208 209 213 211 212



LUXEMBURG.

A Grand Duchy of Central Europe, whose independence and neutrality are guaranteed by the Great Powers, by the Treaty of London, 1867.
Grand Duke: Adolphus (Duke of Nassau), who succeeded in 1890. Area, 999 square miles; population (1895), 217,583.
Capital: Luxemburg; population, 19,909. Money: 100 centimes = 1 franc = 10d. (1 silbergroschen = 12½ centimes).



1



2



3



4

1852. Type 1.

1. 10 c., black.

1859–65. Types 2 and 3. Imperf. or rouletted.

3. 1 c., brown.
4. 2 c., black.
5. 4 c., yellow.
6. 10 c., blue.
7. 12½ c., rose.
8. 25 c., brown.
9. 30 c., mauve.
10. 37½ c., green.
11. 40 c., orange.

1865. Same types. Rouletted.

12. 1 c., orange.
13. 4 c., green.
14. 10 c., lilac.
15. 20 c., brown.
16. 25 c., blue.
17. 37½ c., bistre.
18. 1 FRANC on 37½ c., bistre.

1874. Same types. Perf.

19. 1 c., brown.
20. 2 c., black.
21. 4 c., green.
22. 5 c., yellow.
23. 10 c., lilac.
24. 12½ c., rose.
25. 20 c., brown.
26. 25 c., blue.
27. 30 c., mauve.
28. 40 c., orange.
29. 1 fr. on 37½ c., bistre.

1882. Type 4. Perf.

30. 1 c., grey.
31. 2 c., brown.
32. 4 c., bistre.
33. 5 c., green.
34. 10 c., carmine.
35. 12½ c., blue.
36. 20 c., orange.
37. 25 c., blue.
38. 30 c., olive.
39. 50 c., brown.
40. 1 fr., lilac.
41. 5 fr., chestnut.



5



6

1891. Type 5. Perf.

42. 10 c., carmine.
43. 12½ c., grey-green.
44. 20 c., orange.
45. 25 c., blue.
46. 30 c., sage-green.
47. 37½ c., bright green.
48. 50 c., brown.
49. 1 fr., purple.
50. 2½ fr., black.
51. 5 fr., lake.

1895. Type 6. Perf.

52. 1 c., grey.
53. 2 c., brown.
54. 4 c., bistre.
55. 5 c., green.
56. 10 c., carmine.

OFFICIAL STAMPS.



11

1875–77. Types 2 and 3. Surcharged "OFFICIEL" diagonally.

Rouletted.

101. 1 c., brown.
102. 2 c., black.
103. 10 c., lilac.
104. 12½ c., rose.
105. 20 c., brown.
106. 25 c., blue.
107. 30 c., mauve.
108. 40 c., orange.
109. 1 fr. on 37½ c., bistre.

Perf.

110. 1 c., brown.
111. 2 c., black.
112. 4 c., green.
113. 5 c., yellow.
114. 10 c., lilac.
115. 12½ c., rose.
116. 25 c., blue.
117. 1 fr. on 37½ c., bistre.


LUXEMBOURG
centimes
12½


10


10


LUXEMBOURG


2
LUXEMBOURG


10
LUXEMBOURG


5
CENT.

Surcharged "S. P." in various types.

1881. Types 1 and 2. Rouletted.

118. 1 c., brown.
119. 4 c., green.
120. 5 c., yellow.
121. 40 c., orange.
122. 1 fr. on 37½ c., bistre.

The same. Perf.

123. 1 c., brown.
124. 2 c., black.
125. 5 c., yellow.
126. 10 c., lilac.
127. 12½ c., rose.
128. 20 c., brown.
129. 25 c., blue.
130. 30 c., rose.

1882. Type 4.

131. 1 c., grey.
132. 2 c., brown.
133. 4 c., bistre.
134. 5 c., green.
135. 10 c., carmine.
136. 12½ c., blue.
137. 20 c., orange.
138. 25 c., blue.
139. 30 c., olive.
140. 50 c., brown.
141. 1 fr., lilac.
142. 5 fr., chestnut.

1891. Type 5.

143. 10 c., carmine.
144. 12½ c., grey-green.
145. 20 c., orange.
146. 25 c., blue.
147. 30 c., sage-green.
148. 37½ c., bright green.
149. 50 c , brown.
150. 1 fr., purple.
151. 2½ fr., black.
152. 5 fr., lake.

1895. Type 6.

153. 1 c., grey.
154. 2 c., brown.
155. 4 c., bistre.
156. 5 c., green.
157. 10 c., carmine.

In 1899 the current stamps were issued with the word "OFICIEL" perforated diagonally through the stamps, for official purposes.

MONACO.

A miniature Principality on the Mediterranean, between France and Italy, nine miles from Nice, notorious for its gambling establishment of Monte Carlo. It is about 3 miles long and 1½ miles broad. Government: Absolute monarchy, under the protection of France. Reigning sovereign: Prince Albert, who succeeded to the throne in 1889; population, about 13,000. Money: 100 centimes = 1 franc = 10d.



1



2

1885. Type 1. Perf.

1. 1 c., grey-green.
2. 2 c., purple.
3. 5 c , blue.
4. 10 c., brown-lilac on buff.
5. 15 c., rose.
6. 25 c., green.
7. 40 c., indigo on rose.
8. 75 c., black.
9. 1 fr., black on yellow.
10. 5 fr., carmine on green.

1891–97. Type 2. Perf.

11. 1 c., green.
12. 2 c., dull mauve.
13. 5 c., blue.
14. 10 c., brown-lilac on buff.
15. 15 c., rose.
16. 25 c., green.
17. 40 c., indigo on rose.
18. 50 c., brown-lilac on orange.
19. 75 c., red-brown on buff.
20. 1 fr., black on yellow.
21. 5 fr., pale rose on green.
22. 5 fr., carmine on green (1897).

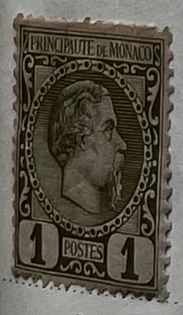
118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126

127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134

135 136 137 138 139 140 141 142

143 144 145 146 147 148 149 150 151

152 153 154 155 156 157



1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9







10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17



19 20 21 22

MONTENEGRO.

A Principality of Eastern Europe, formerly under Turkey, but declared independent by the Treaty of Berlin in 1878.
Reigning sovereign: Prince Nicholas (or Nikita), succeeded in 1860. Area, 3,486 square miles; population, about 227,000.
Capital: Cetinje; population, 2,300. Money: 100 novcics = 1 florin = 2s.



1



2

1874. Type 1. Perf.

1. 2 nov., yellow.
2. 3 ,, green.
3. 5 ,, red.
4. 7 nov., lilac.
5. 10 ,, blue.
6. 15 ,, bistre.
7. 25 nov., grey.

1893. The same surcharged as Type 2 in *black* or *red*.

8. 2 nov., yellow.
9. 3 ,, green.
10. 5 ,, red.
11. 7 nov., lilac.
12. 10 ,, blue.
13. 15 ,, bistre.
14. 25 nov., brown-lilac.

1894. Type 1. Perf.

15. 1 nov., blue.
16. 7 ,, rose
17. 20 nov., chestnut.
18. 25 ,, brown-lilac.
19. 30 nov., brown-purple.
20. 50 ,, ultramarine.
21. 1 fl., blue-green.
22. 2 fl., lake.

1898. Type 1. Perf.

23. 2 nov., emerald.
24. 3 ,, red.
25. 5 nov., chestnut.
26. 7 ,, grey.
27. 10 nov., magenta.
28. 15 ,, lake.
29. 25 nov., blue.



3



4

UNPAID LETTER STAMPS.

1894. Type 3. Perf.

101. 1 nov., rose-red.
102. 2 ,, yellow-green.
103. 3 nov., orange.
104. 5 ,, sage-green.
105. 10 nov., violet.
106. 20 ,, ultramarine.
107. 30 nov., emerald.
108. 50 ,, greenish grey.

REGISTRATION STAMP.

1896. Type 4. Perf.

201. 10 nov., ultramarine and rose.

PORTUGAL.

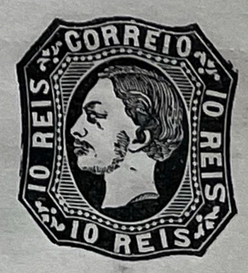
The most westerly Kingdom of Europe, forming the western portion of the Iberian peninsula. Government: Constitutional monarchy.
Reigning sovereign: King Don Carlos, who ascended the throne in 1889. Area, 33,369 square miles; population, 4,708,178.
Capital: Lisbon; population (1890), 307,661. Money: 1,000 reis = 1 milreis = 4s. 6d.



1



2



3



4

1853. Head of Type 1. Different frame for each value. Imperf.

1. 5 r., red-brown.
2. 25 r., pale blue.
3. 25 r., deep blue.
4. 50 r., green.
5. 100 r., lilac.

1855. Frames as last. Head of Type 2. Imperf.

6. 5 r., brown.
7. 25 r., blue.
8. 25 r., rose.
9. 50 r., green.
10. 100 r., lilac.

1862–64. Frames as before. Head of Type 3. Imperf.

11. 5 r., brown.
12. 10 r., orange-yellow.
13. 25 r., rose.
14. 50 r., green.
15. 100 r., lilac.

1866. Type 4. Imperf.

17. 5 r., black.
18. 10 r., yellow.
19. 20 r., bistre.
20. 25 r., rose.
21. 50 r., green.
22. 80 r., orange.
23. 100 r., lilac.
24. 120 r., blue.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

8 9 10 11 12 13 14

15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22

23 24 25 26 27 28 29

101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108

201

1 2 4 5 6 7 8



9 10 11 12 13 14 15



17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24

25. 5 r., black.
26. 10 r., yellow.
27. 20 r., bistre.





6

1867–70. Type 4. Perf.

28. 25 r., rose.
29. 50 r., green.
30. 80 r., orange.



7



8

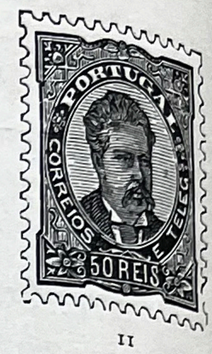


9

31. 100 r., lilac.
32. 120 r., blue.
33. 240 r., lilac.



10



11

34. 5 r., black.
35. 10 r., yellow.
36. 10 r., green.
37. 15 r., fawn.
38. 20 r., bistre.
39. 20 r., rosine.

1870–85. Type 5. Perf.

40. 25 r., rose.
41. 50 r., green.
42. 50 r., blue.
43. 80 r., orange.
44. 100 r., lilac.
45. 120 r., blue.

46. 150 r., blue.
47. 150 r., yellow.
48. 240 r., lilac.
49. 300 r. ,,
50. 1000 r., black.

51. 5 r., black.
52. 25 r., grey (Type 6).

1880. Types 6 and 7.

53. 25 r., grey (Type 7).
54. 25 r., mauve.

55. 50 r., blue.



12



13



14



15



16



17

56. 5 r., grey.
57. 10 r., green.

1882–85. Types 8 to 12. Perf.

58. 25 r., brown.
59. 50 r., blue.

60. 500 r., black.

61. 20 r., rosine.

1885. Types 13 and 14.

62. 25 r., purple.

63. 25 r., lilac-rose.

64. 5 r., orange.
65. 10 r., red-lilac.
66. 15 r., brown.
67. 20 r., lavender.

1892. Type 15.

68. 25 r., green.
69. 50 r., blue.
70. 75 r., carmine.
71. 80 r., pale green.

72. 100 r., brown on buff.
73. 150 r., carmine on rose.
74. 200 r., blue on blue.
75. 300 r., blue on buff.



18



19



20



21



22



23

1893. Various types, surcharged as Types 16 to 19.

76. 5 r., black (Type 16, *red* surcharge).
77. 5 r. ,, (,, 16, *black* ,,).
78. 10 r., green (,, 17 ,, ,,).
79. 10 r. ,, (,, 18, *red* ,,).

80. 15 r., fawn (Type 18, *red* surcharge).
81. 20 r., rosine (,, 18, *black* ,,).
82. 25 r., lilac-rose (,, 19 ,, ,,).
83. 50 r., blue (,, 19, *red* ,,).

84. 80 r., orange (Type 19, *black* surcharge).

The same, with date. Types 20 to 23.

85. 5 r., black (Type 20, *black* surcharge).
86. 10 r., green (,, 20 ,, ,,).
87. 20 r., rosine (,, 20 ,, ,,).
88. 20 r. on 25 r., lilac-rose (Type 22, *black* surcharge).

89. 25 r., lilac-rose (Type 20, *black* surcharge).
90. 50 r., blue (,, 20, *carmine* ,,).
91. 50 r. on 80 r., orange (Type 23, *black* surcharge).
92. 75 r. on 80 r. ,, (,, 23 ,, ,,).

93. 80 r., orange (Type 21, *black* surcharge).



34



35



36

1894. Don Henry Commemoration Issue. Perf.

Type 34.

94. 5 r., orange.
95. 10 r., lilac-rose.
96. 15 r., brown.
97. 20 r., violet.

Type 35.

98. 25 r., green.
99. 50 r., blue.
100. 75 r., carmine.
101. 80 r., pale green.
102. 100 r., brown on buff.

Type 36.

103. 150 r., rose.
104. 300 r., blue on buff.
105. 500 r., mauve on bluish.
106. 1000 r., black on buff.









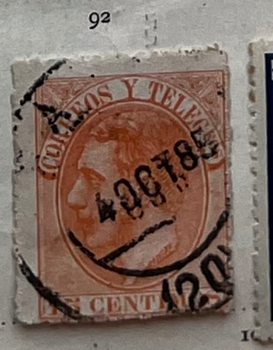




















37



38



39



40



41

1895. St. Anthony Celebration issue. Types 37 to 40. Perf.

107. 2½ r., black.	111. 20 r., slate.	115. 100 r., brown and grey.	119. 500 r., brown and green.
108. 5 r., yellow.	112. 25 r., green.	116. 150 r., rose and brown.	120. 1000 r., lilac ,,
109. 10 r., red-lilac.	113. 50 r., blue and brown.	117. 200 r., blue ,,	
110. 15 r., brown.	114. 80 r., pale green and brown.	118. 300 r., grey-black and brown.	

1895. Type 41. Perf. The numerals of value are in *black* on all values except the 500 r., on which they are in *carmine*.

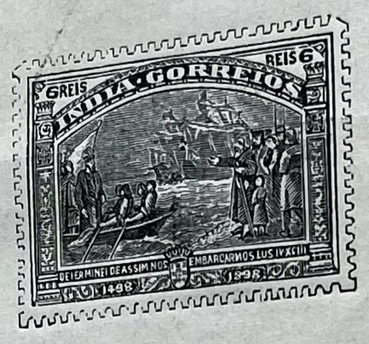
121. 2½ r., pale grey.	125. 20 r., violet.	129. 80 r., mauve.	133. 300 r., blue on rose.
122. 5 r. ,, orange-brown.	126. 25 r., blue-green.	130. 100 r., blue on blue.	134. 500 r., black on azure.
123. 10 r. ,, green.	127. 50 r., blue.	131. 150 r., mauve on flesh.	
124. 15 r., fawn.	128. 75 r., rose.	132. 200 r., mauve on pale rose.	



42



43



44



45



45



47



48



49

1898. Vasco da Gama Celebration Issue. Types 42 to 49. Perf.

135. 2½ r., blue-green.	137. 10 r., lilac.	139. 50 r., blue.	141. 100 r., bistre.
136. 5 r., vermilion.	138. 25 r., green.	140. 75 r., red-brown.	142. 150 r., yellow-brown.

1898–99. Type 41.

143. 15 r., green.	145. 65 r., steel-blue.	147. 130 r., brown on cream.
144. 25 r., red.	146. 115 r., salmon on rose.	148. 180 r., slate on pale rose.

NEWSPAPER STAMPS.



51



52

201. 2 r., black.

1876–88. Types 51 and 52. Perf.

202. 2½ r., grey-green.

203. 2½ r., ochre-yellow.

UNPAID LETTER STAMPS.



61

301. 5 r., black.
302. 10 r., mauve.

1898. Type 61.

303. 20 r., orange.
304. 50 r., slate-green.

305. 100 r., carmine on rose.
306. 200 r., brown on buff.



41

and green.
„

rose.
azure.



wn.

103 104 105 106 107 108 109

110 111 112 113 114 115 116



117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124



125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133

134 135 136 137 138 139 140 141 142











143 144 145 146 147 148



201 202 203



301 302 303 304 305 306

ROUMANIA.

The Moldo-Wallachian provinces of Turkey, with the territory of the Dobruja, formed into an independent State under the Treaty of Berlin in 1878, and raised to a Kingdom in 1881. Government: Constitutional monarchy. Reigning sovereign: King Charles, crowned in 1881. Area, 46,314 square miles; population, 5,500,500. Capital: Bucharest; population, 221,805.

MOLDAVIA.



1



2



3



4

1854. Type 1.

1. 27 (par.), black on rose.
5. 5 par., black.

2. 54 (par.), blue on green.

3. 81 (par.), blue on blue.

1858–59. Types 2 and 3.

6. 40 par., blue.

4. 108 (par.), blue on rose.

7. 80 par., red.

ROUMANIA.

Money: 1864, 40 paras (or parale)=3½d.; 1868, 100 bani=1 leu=10d.



5



6



7



8



9

11. 3 par., orange.
14. 2 par., yellow.
17. 2 par., black on yellow.
20. 2 bani, yellow.
21. 5 bani, orange.
25. 10 ,, blue.

21. 3 bani, mauve.

1869. Type 8.
26. 15 bani, red.
27. 25 ,, orange and blue.
28. 50 bani, blue and red.

1864. Type 4.
12. 6 par., red.

1865. Type 5.
15. 5 par., blue.

1866. Type 6.
18. 5 par., black on blue.

1868–70. Type 7.

22. 4 bani, blue.

29. 5 bani, red.
30. 10 ,, orange.

1871. Type 9.
31. 10 bani, blue.
32. 15 ,, rose.
33. 25 bani, sepia.

13. 30 par., blue.
16. 20 par., red.
19. 20 par., black on red.
23. 18 bani, rose.



10



11



12



13



14

1872. Type 10. Perf.
34. 1½ b., bronze-green.
35. 3 b., emerald.
36. 5 b., bistre.
37. 10 b., blue.
38. 15 b., red-brown.
39. 25 b., orange.
40. 50 b., rose.

1879. Type 10. Perf.
41. 1½ b., black.
42. 3 b., olive-green.
43. 5 b., green.
44. 10 b., red.
45. 15 b., ,,
46. 25 b., blue.
47. 50 b., bistre.

1880. Type 11. Perf.
48. 15 b., brown.
49. 25 b., blue.

1885–89. Type 12. Perf.
50. 1½ b., black.
51. 1½ b., black on blue.
52. 3 b., green on blue.
53. 3 b., violet.
54. 3 b., violet on blue.
55. 5 b., green on blue.
56. 10 b., red.
57. 15 b., brown.
58. 25 b., blue.
59. 25 b., blue on yellow
60. 50 b., ochre.



15



16



17



18



19



20

1890. Type 13. Perf.
61. 1½ b., lake.
62. 3 b., violet.
63. 5 b., emerald.
64. 10 b., red.
65. 15 b., brown.
66. 25 b., blue.
67. 50 b., orange.

1891. Type 14. Perf.
71. 10 b., red.
72. 15 b., brown.
73. 25 b., blue.
74. 50 b., orange.

75. 1 b., brown (Type 15).
76. 1½ b., black (,, ,,).
77. 3 b., brown (,, 16).
78. 5 b., blue (,, 17).

1893. Types 15 to 20. Perf.
79. 10 b., green (Type 18).
80. 15 b., red (,, 19).
81. 25 b., violet (,, 17).
82. 40 b., green (,, ,,).
68. 1½ b., rose.
69. 3 b., violet.
70. 5 b., green.

83. 50 b., orange (Type 17).
84. 1 leu, brown and rose (Type 20).
85. 2 ,, orange and brown (,, ,,).

1 to 4

5 to 7

11 12 13

14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22

23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31

32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40



41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49





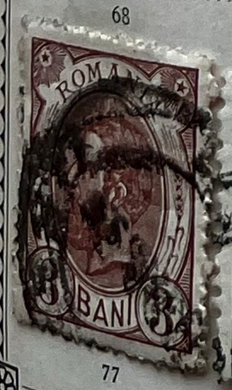
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59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67

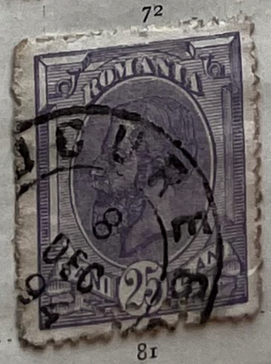


68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76









77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85

86. 5 b., green. | 87 10 b., red. | 1899. Same types. Colours changed. Perf. 88. 15 b., black. | 89. 20 b., rose. | 90. 25 b., blue.

UNPAID LETTER STAMPS.



31

1881. Type 31. Perf.
201. 2 bani, brown.
202. 5 ,, ,,
203. 10 ,, ,,
204. 30 bani, brown.
205. 50 ,, ,,
206. 60 ,, ,,

1887. Type 31. Perf.
207. 2 bani, green.
208. 5 ,, ,,
209. 10 ,, ,,
210. 30 bani, green.
211. 50 ,, ,,
212. 60 ,, ,,

RUSSIA.

A vast Empire, embracing more than one-half of Europe and one-third of Asia, and forming one of the five Great Powers of Europe. Government: Absolute hereditary monarchy. Reigning sovereign: Emperor Nicholas II., who succeeded to the throne in 1894. Area, 8,450,081 square miles; population (1897), 129,211,113. Capital: St. Petersburg; population, 1,267,023. Money: 100 kopecs = 1 rouble = 2s.



1 2 3 4 5 6 7

1. 10 kop., brown and blue (imperf.). | 2. 10 kop., brown and blue. | 3. 20 kop., blue and orange. | 4. 30 kop., rose and green.

1858. Type 1. Perf.

5. 1 kop., black and yellow. | 6. 3 kop., black and green. | 7. 5 kop., black and lilac.

1864. Type 2. Perf.

8. 2 kop., black and rose (Type 2).
9. 7 ,, grey and carmine.

1875. Type 3. Perf.

10. 8 kop., grey and carmine. | 11. 10 ,, brown and blue. | 12. 20 kop., blue and orange.

1883. Type 2. Perf.

13. 1 kop., orange.
14. 2 ,, green.
15. 3 kop., carmine.
16. 5 ,, violet.
17. 7 kop., blue.

1883. Type 4.

18. 14 kop., blue and rose. | 19. 35 kop., lilac and green.
20. 70 kop., brown and orange.

1884. Type 5. Perf.

21. 3 r. 50 k., black and grey. | 22. 7 r., black and orange.

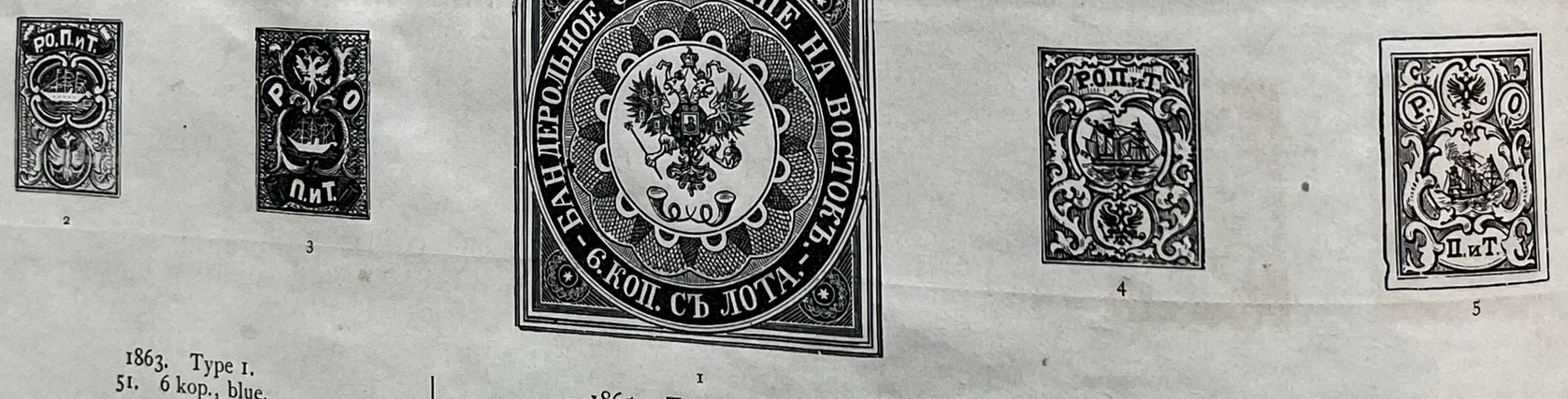
1889. Type 7. Perf.

23. 1 r., brown and orange.

1889. Type 6. Perf.

24. 4 k., carmine. | 25. 10 k., blue. | 26. 20 k., blue and carmine. | 27. 50 k., mauve and green.

THE LEVANT.



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1863. Type 1.

51. 6 kop., blue.

1865. Types 2 and 3.

52. 2 kop., brown. | 53. 20 kop., blue.

1866. Types 4 and 5.

54. 2 kop., rose and blue. | 55. 20 kop., blue and rose.



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1868. Type 6. Perf.

56. 1 k., brown.
57. 3 k., green.
58. 5 k., blue.
59. 10 k., carmine and green.

1876 and 1879. Type 6. Surcharged

60. "8," in black, on 10 k.
61. "8," in blue, on 10 k.
62. "7," in black, on 10 k.
63. "7," in blue, on 10 k.

1879. Type 6. Perf.

64. 1 k., black and yellow. | 65. 2 k , black and rose.
66. 7 k., rose and grey.

1884. Type 6. Perf.

67. 1 k., orange.
68. 2 k., green.
69. 5 k., lilac.
70. 7 k., blue.

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WENDEN.
(DISTRICT OF THE PROVINCE OF LIVONIA.)



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1862–63. Type 1.
1. (2 k.), black on rose ("PACKENMARKE").
2. (4 k.), black on green ("BRIEFENMARKE").

1863–64.
3. (2 k.), rose and green (Type 2).
4. (2 k.) ,, ,, (,, 3).

1872–75.
5. (2 k.), red and green (Type 4).
6. (2 k.) ,, ,, (,, 5).

1879–85. Type 6.
7. (2 k.), red and green.
8. (2 k.), red, black, and green.

POLAND.

A country of East Central Europe; long independent, but partitioned in 1772 and 1795, and incorporated by Austria, Prussia, and Russia. The portion still retaining the name forms the most westerly division of Russia. Area, 49,153 square miles; population, 9,442,590. Capital: Warsaw; population, 410,000. Money: 100 kopecs = 1 rouble = 2s. The stamp was withdrawn from circulation in 1865.

1860. Type 7. Perf.
11. 10 kop., blue and rose.

FINLAND.

A Grand Duchy on the Gulfs of Finland and Bothnia. Conquered by Russia from Sweden, and finally annexed in 1808. Area, 144,254 square miles; population, 2,400,000. Capital: Helsingfors; population, 76,000. Money: 100 kopecs = 1 rouble = 2s.; 100 pennia = 1 mark = 10d.



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1856. Type 1.
1. 5 kop., blue. | 2. 10 kop., rose.

1860. Type 2.
3. 5 kop., blue. | 4. 10 kop., rose.



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1866. Type 3.
5. 5 pen., brown on lilac.
6. 10 ,, black on buff.

1867–70. Types 3 and 4.
7. 8 pen., black on green.
8. 10 ,, black on yellow.
9. 20 ,, blue on blue.
10. 40 ,, rose on lilac.
11. 1 mark, brown.



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1875. Type 5. Perf.
12. 2 pen., grey. | 16. 20 pen., blue.
13. 5 ,, red. | 17. 25 ,, carmine.
14. 8 ,, green. | 18. 32 ,, rose.
15. 10 ,, brown. | 19. 1 mark, lilac.



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1883. Type 5. Perf.
20. 5 pen., green.
21. 10 ,, rose.
22. 20 ,, yellow.
23. 25 ,, blue.
24. 1 mark, drab and rose.
25. 5 marks, green and rose.
26. 10 ,, brown and rose.

1889–90. Type 6. Perf.
27. 2 pen., grey.
28. 5 ,, green.
29. 10 pen., rose.
30. 20 ,, yellow.
31. 25 pen., blue.
32. 1 mark, grey and rose.
33. 5 marks, green and rose.
34. 10 ,, brown and rose.
35. 1 kop., orange.
36. 2 ,, green.
37. 3 ,, rose.
38. 4 ,, ,,

1891. Types 7, 8, 9, and 10. Perf.
39. 7 kop., indigo.
40. 10 ,, ,,
41. 14 ,, blue and carmine.
42. 20 ,, ,, ,,
43. 35 ,, purple and green.
44. 50 kop., purple and green.
45. 1 r., brown and orange.
46. 3½ r., grey and black.
47. 7 r., yellow and black.

SERVIA.

A Kingdom of Eastern Europe. Government: Constitutional monarchy. Reigning sovereign: King Alexander (Obrenovitch), who succeeded to the throne in 1889. Area, 18,757 square miles; population, 2,205,131. Capital: Belgrade; population, 54,763. Money: 100 paras = 1 dinar = 10d.



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1866. Type 1.
1. 1 p., green on rose.
2. 2 p., red on lavender.
3. 1 p., olive-green.
4. 2 p., brown.

1866. Type 2. Perf.
5. 10 p., orange.

1868. Type 2. Imperf.
6. 20 p., rose.
7. 40 p., blue.
8. 1 p., green.
9. 2 p., brown.
10. 1 p., yellow.
11. 10 p., brown.
12. 15 p., orange.

1869–78. Type 3. Perf.
13. 20 p., blue.
14. 25 p., rose.
15. 35 p., green.
16. 40 p., mauve.
17. 50 p., blue-green.

1879. Types 3 and 4. Imperf.
18. 1 p., yellow.
19. 2 p., black.



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1881. Type 5. Perf.

20. 5 p., green.
21. 10 p., red.
22. 20 p., yellow.
23. 25 p., blue.
24. 50 p., brown.
25. 1 d., lilac.

1890. Type 6. Perf.

26. 5 p., green.
27. 10 p., rose.
28. 15 p., violet.
29. 20 p., orange.
30. 25 p., blue.
31. 50 p., bistre.
32. 1 d , lilac.

1894–98. Type 7. Perf.

33. 1 p., red.
34. 5 p., green.
35. 10 p., carmine.
36. 15 p., lilac.
37. 20 p., orange.
38. 25 p., blue.
39. 50 p., brown.
40. 1 d., green.

UNPAID LETTER STAMPS.

1895. Type 8. Perf.

101. 5 p., magenta.
102. 10 p., blue.
103. 20 p., orange-brown.
104. 30 p., green.
105. 50 p., carmine.

SPAIN.

A Kingdom of South-Western Europe forming the greater portion of the Iberian Peninsula.

Government: Constitutional monarchy. Reigning sovereign: King Alfonso XIII., who succeeded to the throne on his birth in 1886.
Area, 196,173 square miles; population (1887), 17,550,216. Capital: Madrid; population, 508,405.
Money: 1850, 16½ cuartos = 2 reales = 5¼d.; 1866, 1,000 mils. = 100 centimos = 1 escudo = 2s. 2d.; 1871, 100 centimos = 1 peseta = 10d.



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1850. Types 1 and 2. Imperf.

1. 6 c., black.
2. 12 c., lilac.
3. 5 r., dull red.
4. 6 r., blue.
5. 10 r., blue-green.

1851. Type 3. Imperf.

6. 6 c., black.
7. 12 c., lilac.
8. 2 r., red.
9. 5 r., rose.
10. 6 r., blue.
11. 10 r., green.

1852. Type 4. Imperf.

12. 6 c., dull rose.
13. 12 c., grey-lilac.
14. 2 r., pale red.
15. 5 r., green.
16. 6 r., greenish blue.



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17. 6 c., carmine-rose.
18. 12 c., reddish purple.

1853. Type 5. Imperf.

19. 2 r., vermilion.
20. 5 r., green.
21. 6 r., blue.

1854. Type 6. For the City of Madrid. Imperf.

22. 1 c., bronze.
23. 3 c., bronze.
24. 2 c., green.
25. 4 c., carmine.

1854. Types 7 and 8. Imperf.

26. 6 c., carmine.
27. 1 r., indigo.
28. 2 r., vermilion.
29. 5 r., green.
30. 6 r., blue.
31. 2 c., green.

1855. Type 9. Blue paper. Imperf.

32. 4 c., carmine.
33. 1 real, blue.
34. 2 reales, purple.
35. 2 c., green.

1856. Same type. White paper. Imperf.

36. 4 c., rose.
37. 1 real, greenish blue.
38. 2 reales, purple.
39. 2 c., green on pale green.
40. 4 c., orange ,,

1860–61. Type 10. Imperf.

41. 12 c., carmine on buff.
42. 19 c., brown on brown.
43. 1 r., blue on green.
44. 2 r., purple on lilac.

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