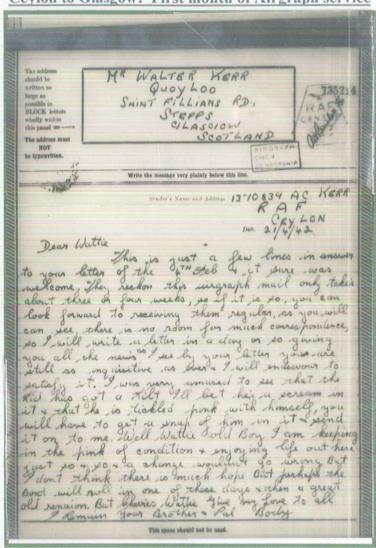


### **Ceylon Airgraph Stationery Forms**

### Ceylon to Glasgow: First month of Airgraph service



**Airgraph** From: Ceylon To: Glasgow, Scotland April 21, 1942 Sent from Ceylon within a month of service beginning on the island.

### Philatelic Plan of Exhibit

The same	
1. Introduction to Ceylon Airgraphs	1
2. Airgraph Mail Use & Process	2 - 3
3. Ceylon Airgraph Form & Variations	4 - 9
4. Ceylon Airgraph Printing Variations	10
5. Ceylon Airgraphs on Indian Forms	11-14
6. Ceylon Airgraph on South African Form	15
7. After Era Use and Conclusion	16

### **Exhibit & Scope**

This is a Postal Stationery exhibit focusing on Airgraphs forms used in Ceylon. The Airgraphs are microfilmed correspondence sent from Ceylon based servicemen during World War II. Ceylon Airgraph service began March 27, 1942, and ended July 31, 1945. Airgraph correspondence was processed in Bombay, India until late in war when processing began on the island itself. This exhibit focuses on the specific Airgraph forms used by Ceylon based troops. It is not an exhibit of the war artist graphics drawn on the forms, while some are shown to highlight forms used.

Known variations found on Ceylon Airgraph forms used, as well as new variations not identified in prior works are shown here. This includes the unusual Airgraphs from Ceylon written on Indian and South African Airgraph forms. Near to the end of the war, Airgraph service was opened to a limited extent to commercial use, these form types are also shown.

### **Format**

Headings and form variations are **bolded**. Quotes from these Airgraph letters are shown in *Arial italic gray*. Original research is typed in **maroon** and underscored. The exhibit is ordered by Airgraph type and use.

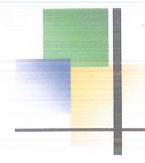
### Historical Background

British Navy and Air Force troops were stationed in Ceylon during WWII because of the island's strategic importance in preventing Japanese advances. Restricted airspace and cargo space shortages caused Airmail service to take over four months in transit from Ceylon to England. Airgraphs cut that delivery time to weeks, not months, and cost less to send.

Airgraphs were used by British forces from April 21, 1941 to July 31, 1945.



Ceylon's service began later, on March 27, 1942. Airgraph mail used the same microfilming technology as V-Mail, developed by the Eastman Kodak Company and used for military mail in World War II.



# Ceylon Airgraph Stationery Forms Synopsis

March 14, 2014



**References Consulted:** 

Ordered by amount used.

rimary Source: Airgraph 7 E. H. Keeton and site: tp://www.airgraph.com/ eeton\_5.html

erman Postal History Site: lan.berman on line.

irgraphs Alphabetilately: http://alphabetilately.com/ rgraph.html

irgraphs Malcolm Sanders: ttp://www.kg6gb.org/ rgraphs.htm

irgraphs British Postal fuseum: www.postalheritage.org.uk/ ollections/news/)

PO Press Notice PN1751 irgraph Novel and Speedy etter Service, 1941.

dirmail Operations During
World War II by Thomas H.
Soyle, Jr: Airgraph and
Deylon reference pages

<u>ritish India Postal</u> <u>tationery</u> by Derek Lang 153-156

ost Dates by Kenneth Wood: July 31, 1945 Entry, British Airgraph Service Ended. Exhibit & Scope:

This is a postal stationery exhibit of Ceylon Airgraphs used by forces in Ceylon during World War II. The exhibit studies Airgraph forms used in Ceylon, highlighting fine differences found on the forms used. Ceylon troops correspondence was processed in Bombay, India until late in the war, and Airgraphs from the Ceylon troops are found written on Ceylon and Indian Airgraph forms and rarely on South African forms, all are shown here. Examples of privately made artistic greetings drawn onto the standard forms are iconic of symbols of the Airgraph are included, as are the limited forces Commercial Airgraphs. This exhibit includes quotes from the actual Airgraphs shown, and includes a few photos and a number of Airgraph envelopes to expand the overall interest of the exhibit.

**Background:** 

The island of Ceylon was a key stronghold for Allied troops in keeping back Japanese forces, although very limited Airgraph communications remain to be collected. Airgraphs played an important role in wartime correspondence. Axis control of airspace made communications from the far east back to Europe especially delayed. Airmail was processed by sea vessels going around Africa, and costly airmail letters could take up to four months to arrive. Airgraphs service for Ceylon was established in March of 1942, a year after service implemented elsewhere in the British Commonwealth. For Ceylon, Airgraph service greatly improved communication reliability and speed. This exhibit provides specific quotes from servicemen comparing mail service. As the war drew down, regular Airmail services resumed and lower rates were established. Airgraph use was discontinued in July, 1945.

What you will not find:

This is an exhibit about the Airgraph forms used in Ceylon and the differences found between them. Interesting Airgraph items such as: original Airgraph form artwork, a box used for shipping film from Ceylon, a photograph sent in Airgraph—each of these would be interesting to see, but are not known from Ceylon and not within this scope. While island bases were active in the war, the role and number of troops and troop access to Airgraph services were limited. The many censor markings used on Airgraphs in Ceylon is a broad topic and beyond the scope this single frame. This exhibit is on Forces Airgraphs, the 50c rate civilian form use is not included.

Original Research & Findings:

Form Varieties: While the primary reference on Airgraphs, written by E.H. Keeton, suggests eight Airgraph form types found on forces mail from Ceylon, personal research shown here presents eleven form types. Through careful investigation of the form itself, its printing, the process used to print the full sheets of multiple forms and cut those down to the forms actually used, the identification of varieties work is done. This exhibit's research updates Keeton's findings, especially in the area of left margin text form differences.

Foreign Form Usages: With Ceylon's proximity to India and war time troop movements and challenges, Airgraphs from Ceylon forces are found on India Airgraph forms. Indian Airgraphs are found on over forty different form types. Interestingly, certain of these forms have been identified as made for use only by Ceylon forces. Of particular rarity, four Ceylon Airgraphs on these specific Indian Stationery Forms are presented here. In Keeton's text, these are marked as forms IN5A, IN8A, IN15A, and IN 27A identified as used in Ceylon and as "Not Seen", these form types used in Ceylon are each presented here, these are only known usages. Ceylon Airgraphs on other Indian forms are also included, as is a Ceylon Airgraph on a South African form, quite an oddity.

Rarity:

Limited troops were active on the island of Ceylon, and, as a distant and remote outpost, Airgraph service came later for these servicemen. The final processing center for Airgraphs was opened in Colombo, Ceylon just as the war was ending. Fewer Airgraphs were sent and remain for collectors. This exhibit is comprised of original holdings from the Keeton collection used for illustration in his definitive text. The exhibit also includes as significant items from long collectors Berman, Cosentini, Stendel and other materials collected over time. No rarity boxes around items are shown, instead just specific text describes the items. The original forms and Indian only known usages are of note.

### Format:

Headings and form variations are **bolded**. Quotes from these Airgraph letters are shown in *Arial italic gray*. Original research is typed in **maroon** and underscored. The exhibit is ordered by Airgraph type and use following a general chronology as description best allows.

### **Highlights Include:**

- Two Original Blank Forms
- ♦ Eleven Form Varieties
- ♦ An Offset Impression Variety
- ♦ Four Unique Ceylon Airgraphs Sent on Indian Forms
- ♦ A Ceylon Airgraph Greeting on a South African Form
- ♦ An Airgraph Form Mailed Shortly After Use Ended

### A. Why Airgraphs & How the Process Worked

### Airgraph Innovation Introduced to:

- Handle Large Volumes of Wartime Mail
- Free Airplane Cargo Space
- Avoid Standard Airmail Delays
- Address Military Security Needs

### Comparing Mail Services:

	<b>How Sent</b>	Weight	<b>Transit</b>
irgraph	All Air, 1st Priority	100x lighter	Two Weeks
ir Letter		½ OZ	Weeks to Months
irmail	By Sea & Air	½ 0Z	3 to 4 Months

### From this Airgraph Text →

"I'm sorry about the Airmail, but I haven't given up hope yet. It takes a hell of a time for some of it to get here."

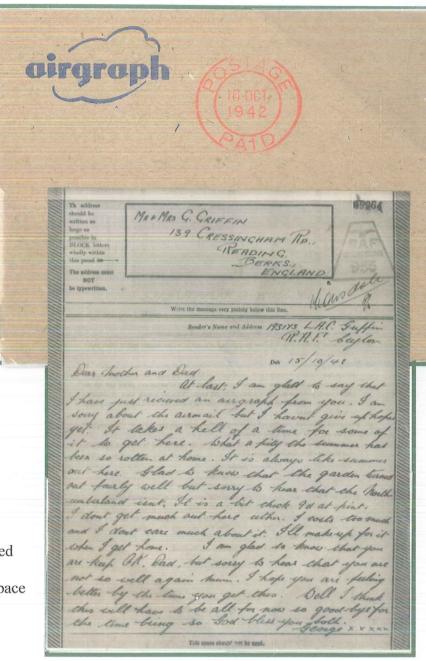
### **Airgraph System Process:**

- Forms Given Free to Troops, 20 cents to Mail
- Completed Airgraph Passes Censor and Serialized
- Completed Forms Sorted & Photographed
- Film Rolls Sent by Air to Destination, Saving Space

### **Airgraph Film Process:**

- Film Arrives at Destination and is Printed
- Letters Put in Envelopes and Distributed

### Ceylon Airgraph Standard Form



From: Ceylon

To: Berks, England

October 15, 1942

### **Airgraph Forms from Different Countries:**

- Look Similar, but are Not Alike
- This is Ceylon's Standard Form on the Front Side
- The 20 cent Postage and Instructions are on the Reverse



← Microfilm Letter
Small film reduction from
full page original

### 2. Airgraph Mail Process

### B. Carrying the Airgraph Mail

# The chlorus Ground be Write the message very plainty below this line. The schlorus ment BOT The schlorus ment SOFT The schlorus ment The schlorus Th

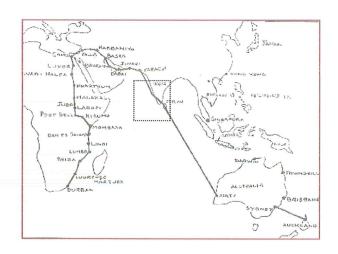
om: Colombo, Ceylon To: Surry, England Christmas, 1942 oliday Greeting drawn on Standard Ceylon Airgraph stationery form.

rms were mechanically reproduced and preprinted with "Base Post fice Colombo Ceylon" imprinted.

### Routing Ceylon Airgraphs with Delivery via the BOAC Empire Horseshoe Route

- 1. From Ceylon to Karachi, Karachi to Cairo, on to London via BOAC direct route along the north African coast.
- 2. From Ceylon to India and Persian Gulf, on to Cairo, then via Khartoum to Lagos, and via the African west coast to England.

Wartime flights flown by the Royal Air Force (RAF).



Empire Horseshoe Route mimics the British colonial mail route to Australia of the 1850s.

R.A.F. SIGNALS CENTRE
GANGODAWILLA, 10 OR SO
MILES FROM COLOMBO.

Reverse

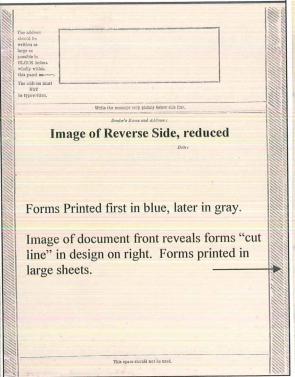


Ceylon Original Photo. Signal Centre handled Airgraph communications.

Standard Ceylon Airgraph Form

For Service and not Civilian Use

Fewer than Ten Blank Ceylon Airgraph Forms Known







Write the message very plainly below

Sender's Name and Address:

### AIRGRAPH CORRESPONDENCE.

- (I) Nothing should be written on this side of the paper. The whole of the message should be written on the other side below the double line, and the address wholly within the panel provided. The completed form should be handed in at the unit Mail Office.
- (2) A miniature photographic negative of the message and address will be made and sent by air mail. At the destination end a photographic print, measuring about 5 inches by 4 inches, will be made and delivered to the addressee. It is therefore important that the message should be written very plainly and that the address should be written as large as possible in BLOCK letters. Wherever possible, black link should be used. The use of pencil is not recommended, but if it is used it must be a very soft pencil. Very small writing is not suitable. The message may be typewritten.
- (3) If it is desired to send more than one sheet, a separate form must be completed and the name and address of the sender and of the addressee must be inserted on each form in the usual way.
- (4) The original will be retained by the Post Office and eventually destroyed.

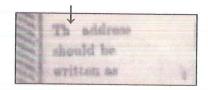
### 3. Ceylon Airgraph Form Variations

### ME & MISS PAYNE 311004 Jarge as 57. MALPAS RCAD. possible in BLOCK letters wholly within NEWPORT MON this panel se-ENGLAND be typewritten. Write the message very plainly below this line Sender's Address: ACIER EVANG 1608370 CLORAF COLOMBO Date 17 H APRIL 1042 My use My My Payre, I am sony that I have not written to you for such a long time, but you know that that things have been a little unsettled out that past of the world, so on the strength of that, I don't think you wis ear he kno have been touched how and have I know that you was have been touched how and are her when you beard the sad hows of Singaper and her when you beard the sad how but I get away haday, known that I was then, but I get away furtage, known that I was then, but I get away quite saley, and as you will know, lander up at therapy hearing that I was they but I get and a year will thow, lander up at the lander to an exerting take to be to the took of course there is an exerting take to be to the for various reasons, that will have to was but I can settle myself down in front of the white I can settle myself down in front of the whole I can't find much to complain about the whole I can't find much to complain about the whole I can't find much to complain about the whole I can't find much to complain that I can morning you all a terrible let und not be some back home I hope it will be some back home I hope it will be some that if we have to the well and the said between we will be some to the said that I have to the that they that it is a quest comfort for the to the that the is with such ground people. But my has that she is with swell grand people. We my so This space should not be meed,

From: Colombo To: Newport, England April 17, 1942 Airgraph variety used within one month of service starting.

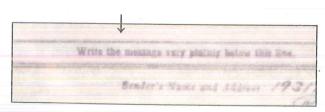
### Variation Two: →

Missing "e" and no period after address.



### Variation Three: →

Alignment of the "S" of Sender below the "m" of "message".



On the Standard Form "S" of Sender is below "t" of the.

### Variations One Through Three

### **Introduction to Airgraph Variations**

- Wording differences in instructions
- ♦ Alignment differences between text sections
  - Eight previously identified variations
    - Three new findings, shown with maroon text

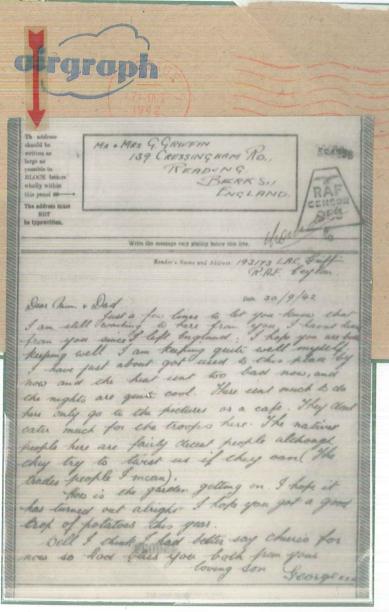
### Where Form Differences Occurred

 Individual forms created to make a large printed sheet. For these Airgraphs, 12 forms per sheet.

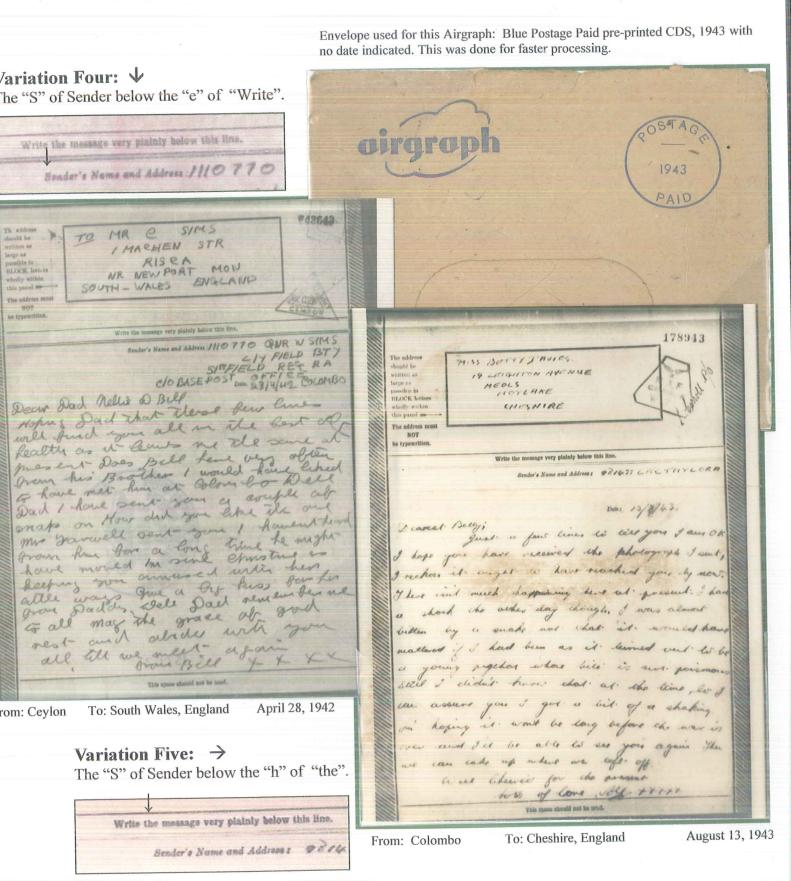
Four Across Three Down

### ← Variation One:

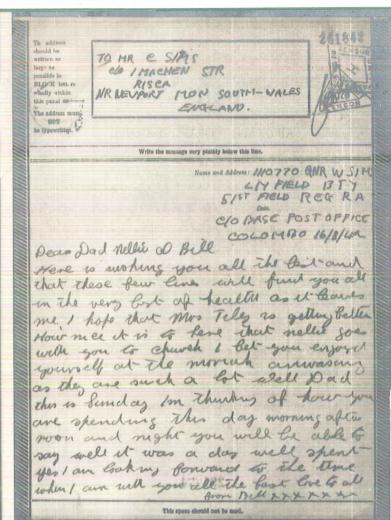
"Sender's Address" instead of "Sender's Name and Address"



From: Colombo To: Berks, England September 30, 1942 With envelope used for this Airgraph. Single circle cds cancel.



### 3. Ceylon Airgraphs Form Variations



From: Ceylon

To: South Wales, England

August 16, 1942

## Variations on this Airgraph: → Variation Seven:

"S" of Sender below "te" of Write.

Write the message very plainly below thin line.

Bonder's Name and Address: 1 Bo 23 Capt. 4

The stidress should be written as large as possible in BLOCK letters wholly within this panel so the address must NOT be typewritten.

### Variation Eight:

Missing "e" in The & "."
Added after address

### **Variation Nine:**

Broken "e" in letters

Newly Identified Variation

### Variations Six Through Nine

### Why the Form Variations?

Forms Retyped

Alignment Differences
Missing Characters & Changes

Forms Reprinted

Characters Faded or Misprinted Wartime Haste & Carelessness Supply Stock Variability—Paper & Printing

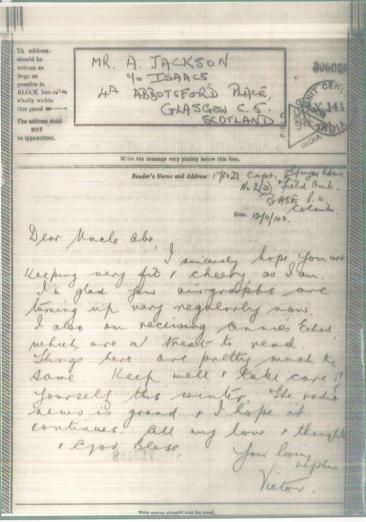
### **←**Variation Six:

"Name and Address" instead of "Sender's Name and Address"

Example of Form Retyped Variation

### From Airgraph Text Below:

"I'm glad your Airgraphs are showing up regularly now."



From: Colombo To: Gla

To: Glasgow, Scotland

November 12, 1942

### Variations on this Airgraph →

### Variation Ten:

The "S" of Sender below the "e" of "the".

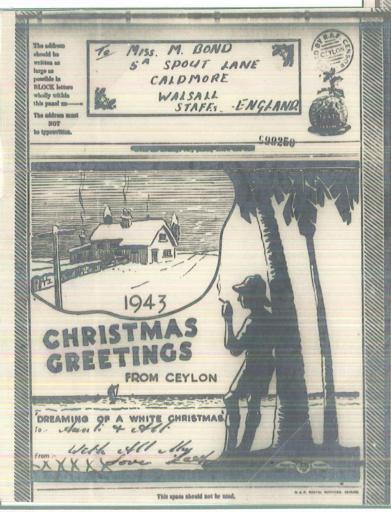


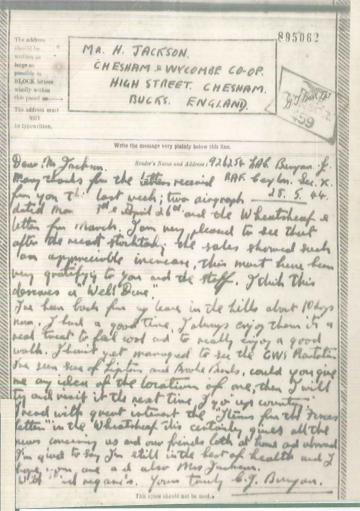


### Variation Eleven:

Printing at left, "should be written as" lightened.

Newly Identified Variation





From: Ceylon

To: Burks, England

May 28, 1944

### ↑ From this Airgraph Text:

"I'm back from my leave in the hills. **I've** seen some of the Lipton's... I will try to visit again next time I go 'up Country'."

### ← War Artist Drawn Holiday Greeting

- Added Graphic on Censor Area
- Graphic Added to Address Box
- RAF Censor Marking Preprinted
- No Message Space Provided
- Imprinted "RAF Postal Service, Ceylon" at form bottom right

Ceylon Holiday Greeting professionally printed onto Airgraph Standard Form

### . Ceylon Airgraph Form Variations

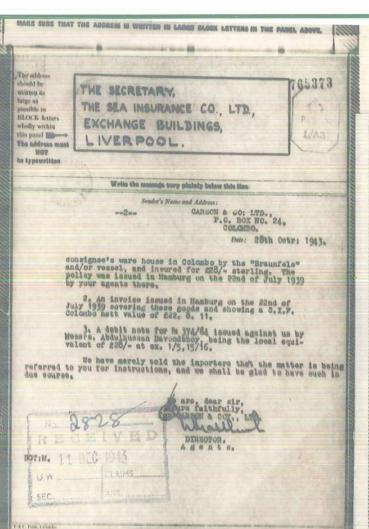
### **Commercial Forms**

usinesses encountered delayed mail service during wartime, when prior air routes were changed to avoid "no fly" zones. When Airgraph rvice was extended to Commercial correspondence, new forms were used. Airgraph use was welcomed, as it provided quick and expensive mail service.

Commercial Use Airgraph Forms

### ommercial Use Airgraph Form Type 1943

Larger feathered arrow, top left Left at bottom line, "CAC Press Colombo" "CAC Press Colombo" - Commercial only



Ex Keeton

rom: Ceylon

To: Liverpool, England

October 28, 1943

ea Industry Mail: "Marshall's Tea Machinery Co. Ltd." with roduction Details: Equipment dried tea at 350 pounds an hour.

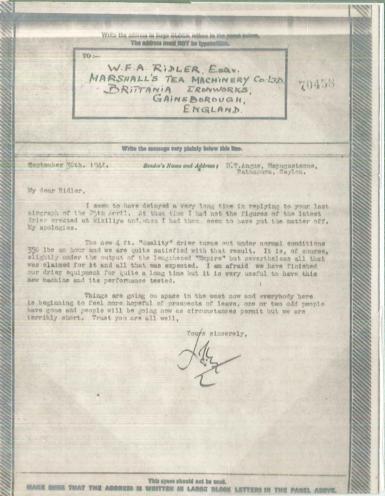
This open should not be used

### Commercial Airgraph Form Type 1944 ↓

- ♦ Instruction text above address box, centered
- "To:-" added to address box
- Space and italic ":" after "Sender's Name and Address"

Only two types known, as shown.

Follows format of British Airgraph forms



Ex Keeton

From: Ceylon

To: Gainsborough, England

September 30, 1944

### ↑ From this Airgraph Text:

"Things are going on a pace in the west now and everyone here is beginning to feel more hopeful of prospects of leave...people will be going now as circumstances permit."

### 4. Ceylon Airgraphs Printing Variations

Offset Impression of Reverse Side of Form → Reverse image of form revealed on printed Airgraph:

- ♦ Two 10c KGVI stamps at left
- "For use of Services only" and Correspondence block
- ♦ Form Use Directions over Correspondence block

### **Newly Identified Film Printing Variation**

Impressions from reverse attributed to photographing process.

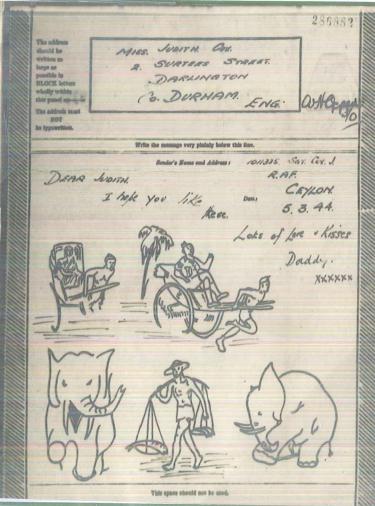


Why did this happen? Image of stamps shows from reverse

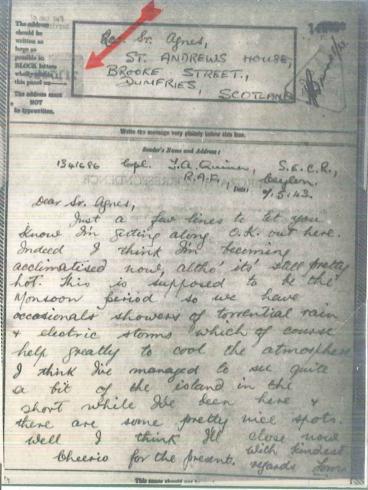
- ♦Bright light used
- ◆Poor film setting
- ♦ Thin paper form



Lithograph Print Showing Through

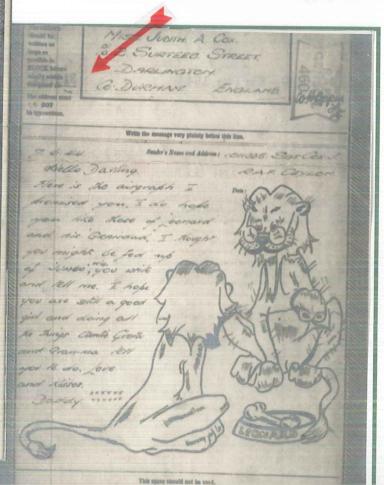


Two Drawn Greetings on Standard Forms. Above form with no impression from reverse side, to the right with a **trace impression**.

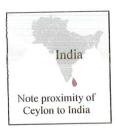


↑ From: Ceylon To: Dumfries, Scotland

May 4, 1943



### 5. Ceylon Airgraphs on Indian Forms



These Airgraphs were sent from Ceylon based troops, but on Indian Stationery forms. Four Indian Airgraph forms were exclusively used for Ceylon Airgraph mail. The reason for this is not known, however, Ceylon Airgraphs were processed in Bombay, India until close to the end of the war. Troops moved between India and Ceylon as war conditions required. The Airgraphs shown here are the only recorded uses.

### Differences Between Indian and Ceylon Airgraph Forms:

### eylon Forms:

Centered Message Line Side Bars Diagonal Hatched Lines

200			
III.		Write the message very plainly beto	SE.
E	0. 12 9. 1.	Sender's Name and Address	E 2
1999	Dear In Josephin.	1 1 1	_

### ndian Forms:

- Left justified Message Line
- Six Side Bars Vertical Lines,

Write the meanage very clearly below this limit	h Plu
Date 24.9.42 . Booker's Aldren	7344801. 7

### from this Airgraph Text:

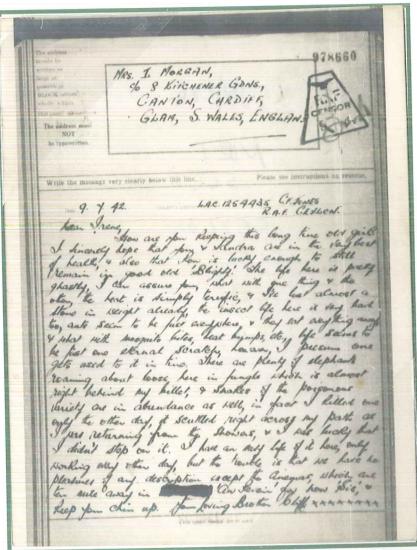
We have no pleasure of any description xcept the cinemas ten miles away in CENSOR."

Censor removal of town name, as shown below.

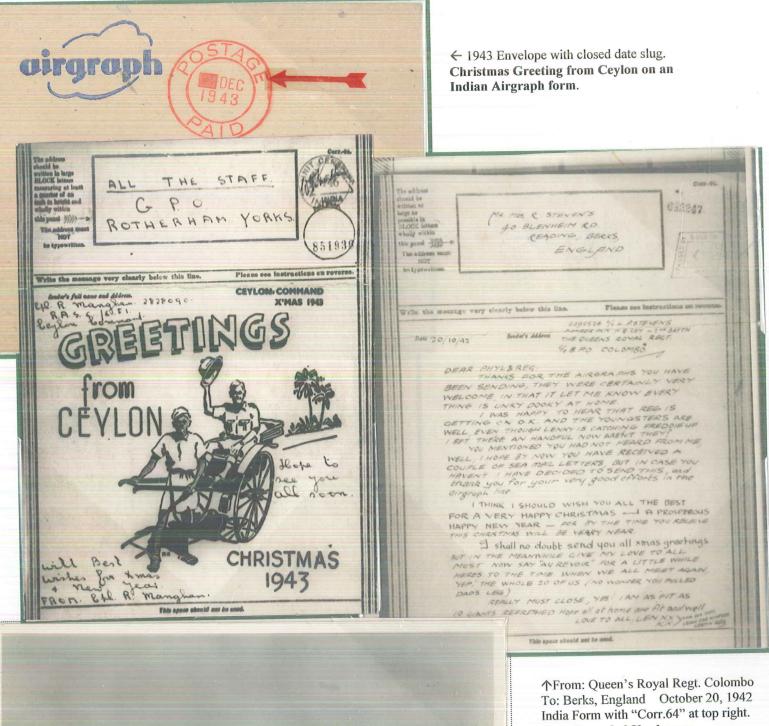


### From This Airgraph Text:

I have to say life here is pretty ghastly." "With mosquito bites, heat bumps, life seems to be one eternal scratch... Right behind my billet, in the fungle, snakes of the poisonous variety are in abundance."



From: RAF Ceylon To: S. Wales England July 7, 1942 India form, this one with a long thin arrow pointing at the address box. **Only Recorded Use known.** 



H.M.S. Ceylon

Only Recorded Use known.

← H.M.S. Ceylon: This Light Cruiser launched July 30, 1942, the H.M.S. Ceylon bombarded Japanese held territory.

RPPC Split Back Card. Printed by R.A. Fisk, Official Photographer for H.M.S. Fleet.

### . Ceylon Airgraphs on Indian Forms

ements seems yoys tor. Per N. A. Pork.

our Indian Airgraph forms were exclusively used for Ceylon Airgraph mail. The reason for this is not known, at form likely were made for the separate Ceylon use, and the slight differences set them apart.

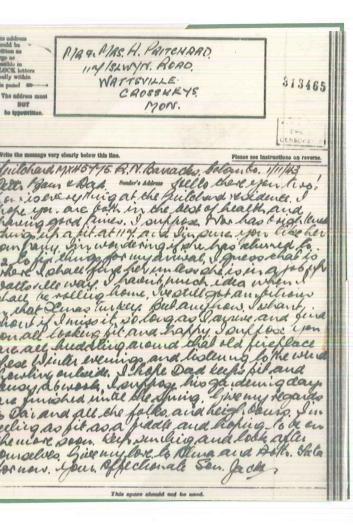
lian Airgraph Format Shown Below: Instructional Text Left Justified Instru	airgraph (29 NOV) 19 42
The eddours about to criterian as any is a major in the block location with the block location which the panel importance the control of the block location which the panel importance that the panel importance the block location of the block l	The address abounds be supported by Miss M. CARTER.  Disconting to Miss M. CARTER.  Discontin
Dearest Brenda.  air-mail eard you sent me. I aras  Milmps to kear that you have had  They are awful things to have  you are will again the time you get to	Me Me Mary water 18 10642
hite set wed to is title I did ; are well also your hittle Grother Miche must be by tell Munmy to story ago your about the must be by tell Munmy to story a short	fit dons will find you in the best of his france. Well ofear Sis, you will be well in a fifth the wall in a fifth the wall in a fifth was like your for they, but Ma fifth me that you like your port money abright you always did, Remember own Bernard saying, (by Max and you will get it.) (HALHAS, They was the your soul get it.) (HALHAS, They was the
The address most NOT THE CHEP'S TOW MONE OF STORY MONE OF STORY MONEY OF STORY MO	From: Colombo, Ceylon To: England November 13, 1942

From: Colombo, Ceylon To: England November 13, 1942 India form with India Field and Unit Censor. This form has instruction box text size reduced, and spacing changed.

Only Recorded Use known.

### **Ceylon Airgraphs on Indian Forms**

her Indian Airgraph forms ended up being used for Ceylon Airgraph mail. The reason for this is likely that ops moved between places, perhaps picking up a form in India, but sending it out once in Ceylon.

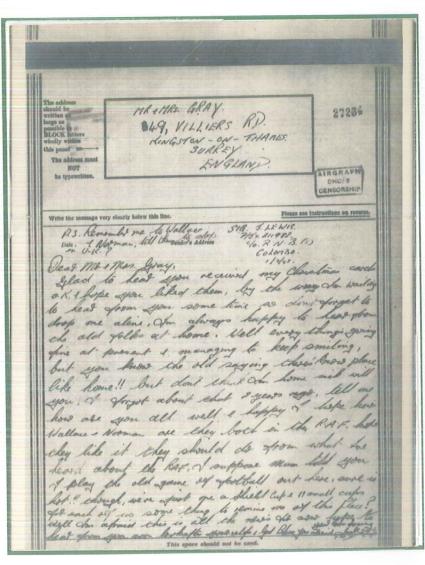


om: Colombo, Ceylon To: Surry, England February 1, 1943 om Royal Navy Barracks on India form "Please see instructions reverse" underscored on form instruction line right.

### ndian Airgraphs Forms:

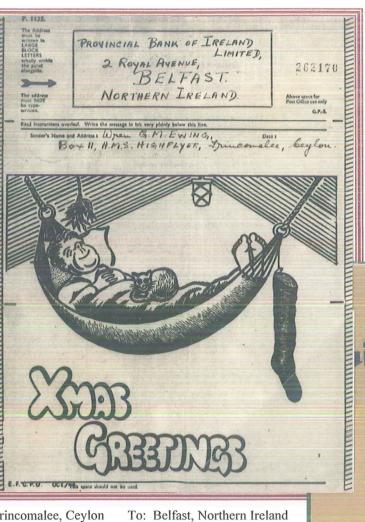
- Used extensively by great numbers of troops
- Many variations used in India
- Common side bar design
- Use began in India one year prior to in Ceylon

### Indian Airgraph Format All Have: Instructional Text Left Justified Alternating Six Vertical Side Bars



From: Colombo, Ceylon To: Crosskeys, Wales November 1, 1943 Similar India form but without date line, this form is narrower, allowing more of the form's six vertical bars on either side to be shown in filming.

### 6. Ceylon Airgraphs on South African Form



Why a South African form?

Troops were moved from South Africa for training and deployment in Ceylon.

Holiday Greeting Sent with no Censor Markings from: "HMS HighFlyer, Trincomalee, Ceylon."

South African forms have distinct hyphen marks on the side



South African Form Message Line and Sender's line differs from Indian and Ceylon forms.

irgraph (13 DEC 1944 PAID)

Card: Naval Yard, Trincomalee Base for HighFlyers in NE Ceylon

December 13, 1944
oliday Greeting drawn and mechanically reproduced
a South African Airgraph stationery form. The
PO in Britain was equipped to handle one million
oliday greetings worldwide via Airgraph in 1943.

J. A. de Jong Photographer Tuck's Phototype Card



Margin Hyphen Marking 7. Conclusion & Epilogue

Ceylon Airgraphs Service Ends
Only Known Example

The address should be written as large as possible in BLOCK letters wholly within this panel

S. LORENZ Esa., SCHULZE ROAD, SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

The address must NOT be typewritten.

Write the message very plainly below this line.

Sender's Name and Address !

Colombo Broadcasting Unit. Far Eastern Bureau. 229. Turret Road. Colombo. CEYLON.

Date: August 3rd, 1945.

Dear Sir,

I have to thank you for your very interesting monitoring report of our Station dated June 22nd, 1945. I have checked it with our log book and found that all the items monitored by you tally with our programme, broadcast on that day. I am passing your report to the Engineering Section, who, I am sure, will be interested to read it as well.

I thank you once again for the interest you have taken in

From: - Colombo Broadcasting Unit. 229, Turget Road, Colombo.



faithfully.

INTATION MANAGER ficer-in-Charge.

### After Era Use:

### Airgraph Sent by Airmail.

This Airgraph was sent **three days** after all Airgraph service ended worldwide. Backstamped August 3rd. Franked 16c for international postage.

should be should be written as large as possible in BLOCK letters wholly within this panel as The address must

Messes. FRANCIS. J. FIELD LTD. SUTTON

COLDFIELD ENGLAND 570263

Write the message very plainly below this fine

Sender's Name and Address: 0. KRIEKENBERS.

75TH. LANE, THIMBIRIGASYAYA, COLOMBO, CEYLON.

Date: 12.2.45

DEAR SAR,

I HAVE TO ACKNOWLEDGE RECEIPT OF YOUR
AIRGRAPH LATED 22.1.45. AND TO INFORM YOU THAT
I HAVE SENT YOU A AIR MAIL MONEY ORDER FOR 10s
TO COVER COST OF SUBSCRIPTION FOR TOU YEARS
TOWARDS "ALEROFIELD". I HAVE NOT RECD, MAGAZINE
AS YET BUT WILL SEND YOU AN ORDER ON RECEIPT OF
SAME.

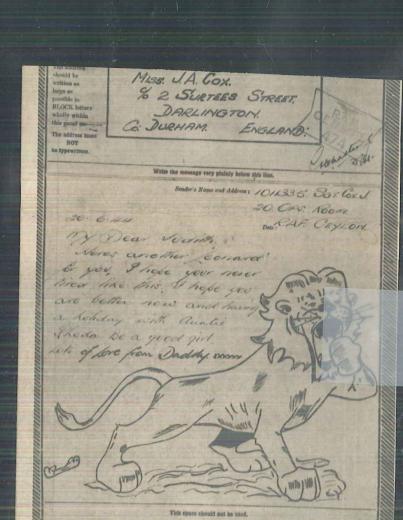
THANKING YOU, YOURS FAITHFULLY,

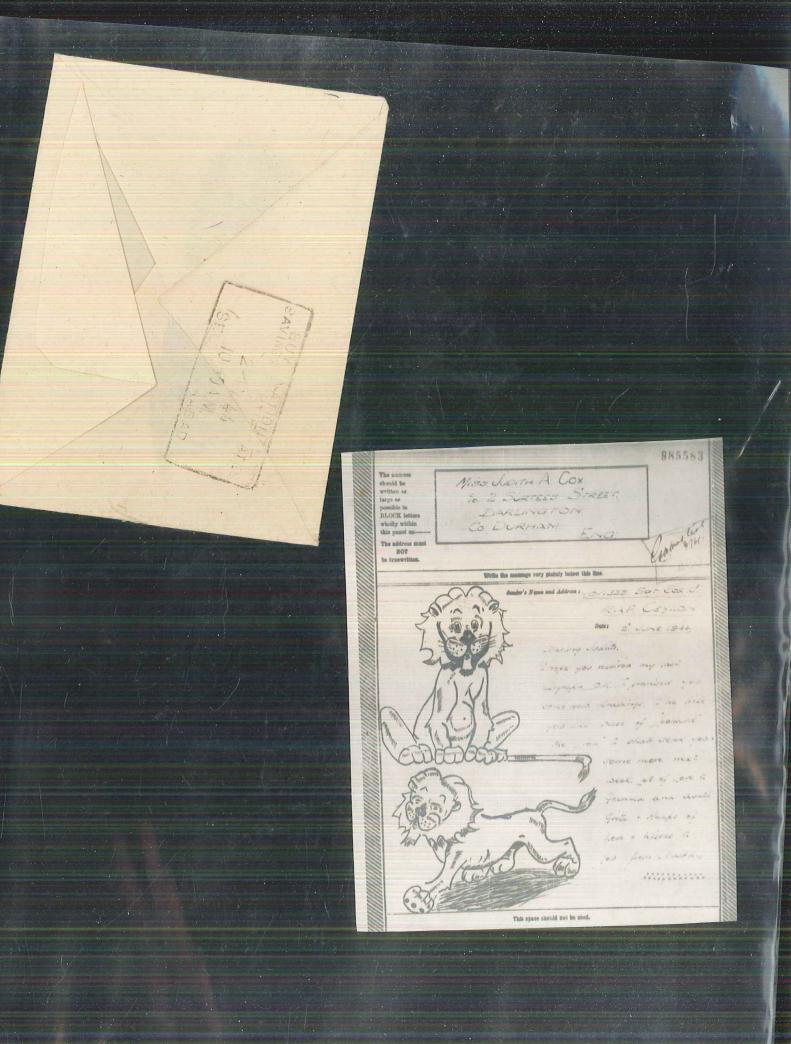
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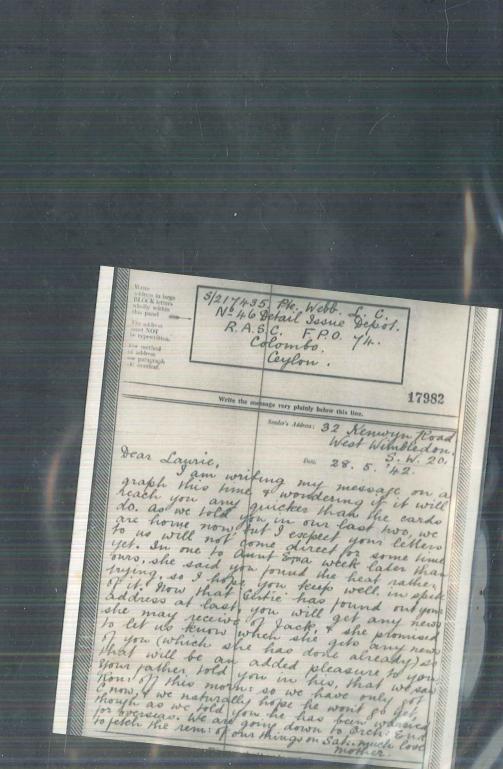


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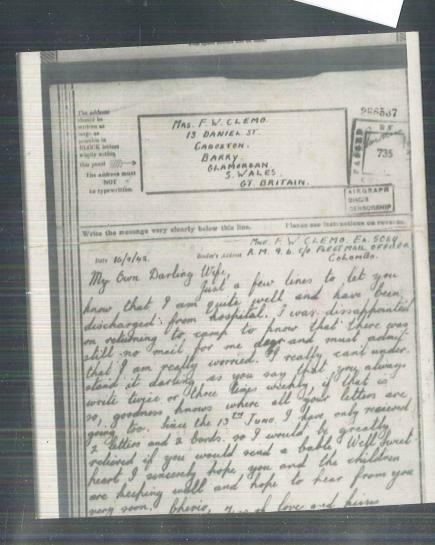
570859 MISS. J. A. Cox. should be should be written as large as possible in BLOCK letters wholly within this panel m--2. SURTEES, STREET. DARLINGTON. Co. DURHAM The address must be typourition. While the manage very plainty below this line. Bendar's Home and Address 1 011336, Sort. Con J. RAS CONTON 12.12.43. Date : few pictures · Hore are a robe som bette now, gran ma Chiefmas Et of Love To insite , Brian from Daddy XXXXXXXXXXXXX Tala space should not be used.

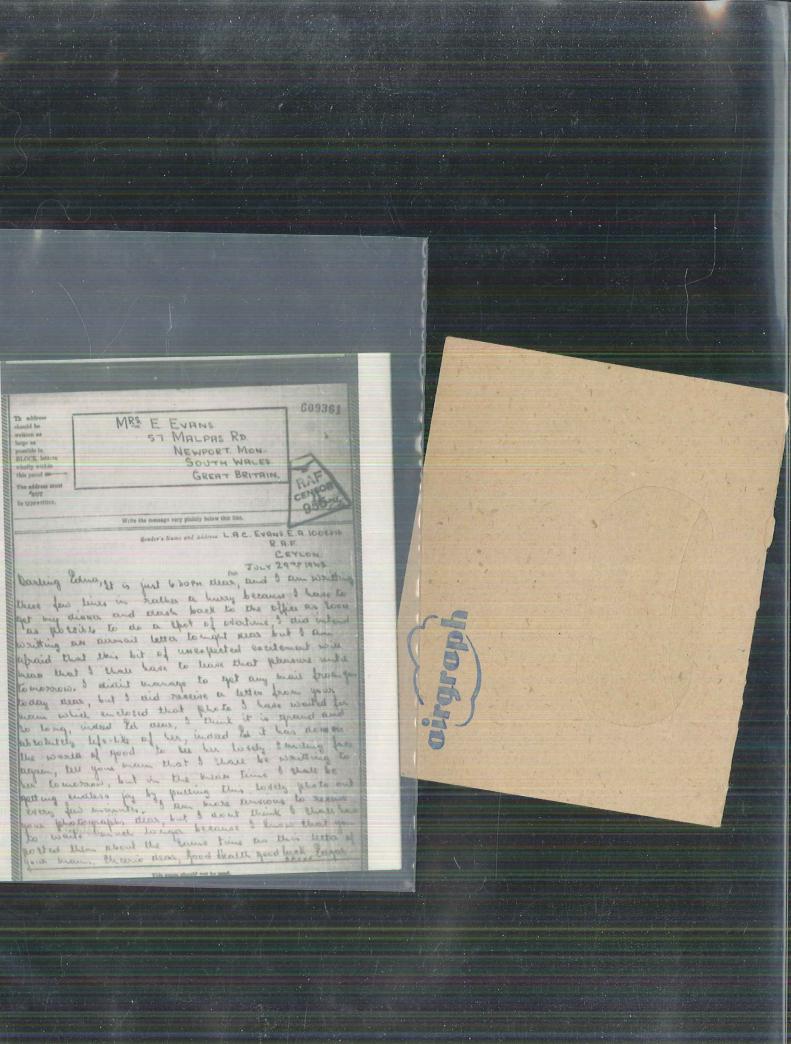




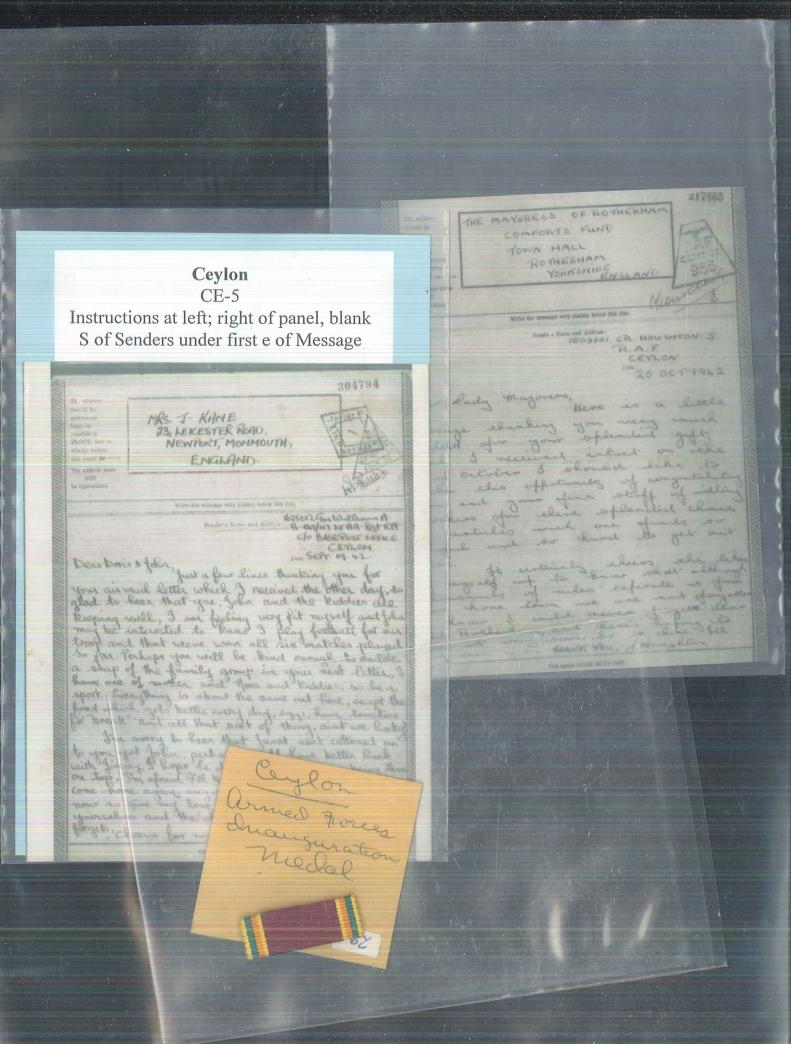


du Fleet Mail Officer COLOMBO Ceylan
2 censures = 735 - DHC/1





TO MR C SIMS phonid be written as large as possible in BLOCK less SO NO I MACHEN STR RISCA NEW PORT MON ENGLAND The address me HOT be typewritten. Weits the message very plainly below this line 1110770 LIN FIELD BTY COBASEPOST OFFICE COLOMI3 0 3/7/42 sust a few lines to you all hoping and trusting that you are all in Dear Dad nellie and Bill The very best of health as at Boards me The same at present How encourse ing Dad your letters are to me I'm so pleased to keen that nellie and max are alright you must bind the word of god very conforting itese days we shall see him as he is hope that they are both almost Well Dad No. 243 day dawn



# CE-8 Instructions at left; right of panel, blank S of Sender's under the e of the

The subtrees deposit to written as Harry are months to written as Harry are months to written as Harry are months to Hill Research to the passed in the passed in ENGEL AND.

The subtrees travel to the presence very status below this like.

Sender's News and Address: 1447757 Los King Research of the passe Rest offices.

Write the measures very status below this like.

Sender's News and Address: 1447757 Los King Research to passe Rest offices.

It November 1942.

Bran Mr. and Mrs. Grey.

Being unable this year to send any usual card, I'an writing their important to country may being best wis Less ofor Christmass and the News years the day when Philap will be home again.

I'm continuing to enjoy life in Cardon.

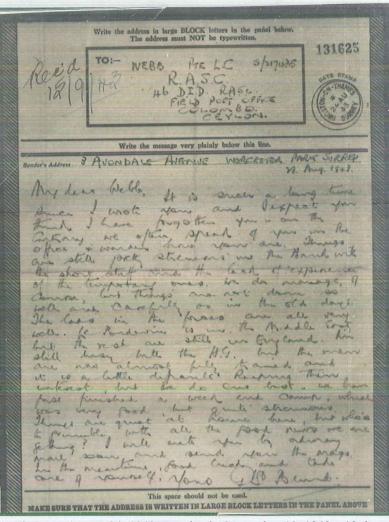
The and roleworthy event prener I last write being a grand reven days leave.

Which I opent with two friends from Cant. Apart from that there is the mental ing flowr of insent life to anthrell unrending sile Research the sile Rhilip and I could have

. Yell, space thousand not be use:

I hope you are both keeping fit; bost wides to cereture. Very sincerely yours. Designored

a rais line with the butterflies.



irgraph Sent: August 24, 1943 Received: September 12, 1943 19 days

To RASC (Royal Army Service Corp) Colombo, Field Post Office. RASC was the supply regiment for the front line.

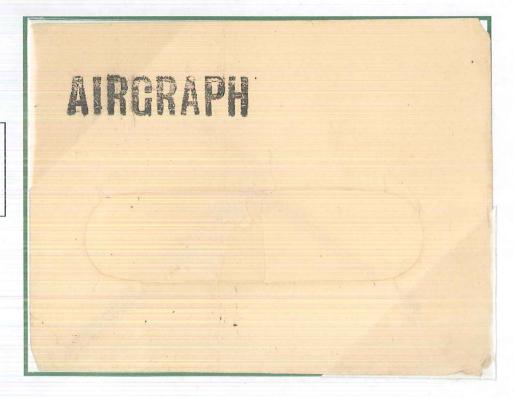


On Reverse: At the door of my kingdom—the Section.

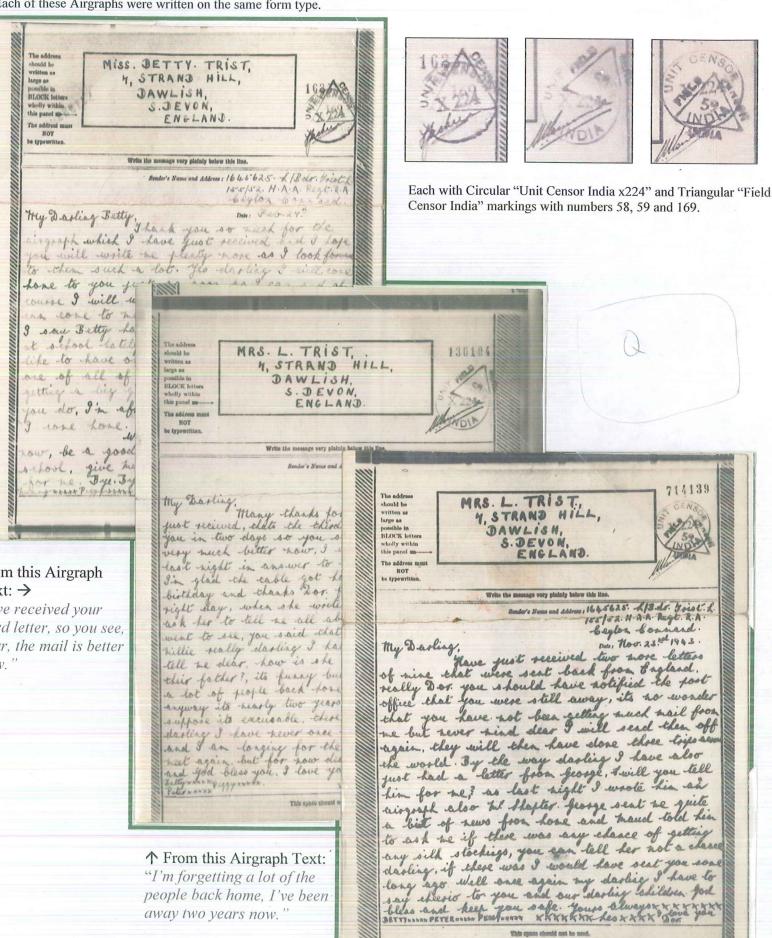
### ←From this Airgraph Text:

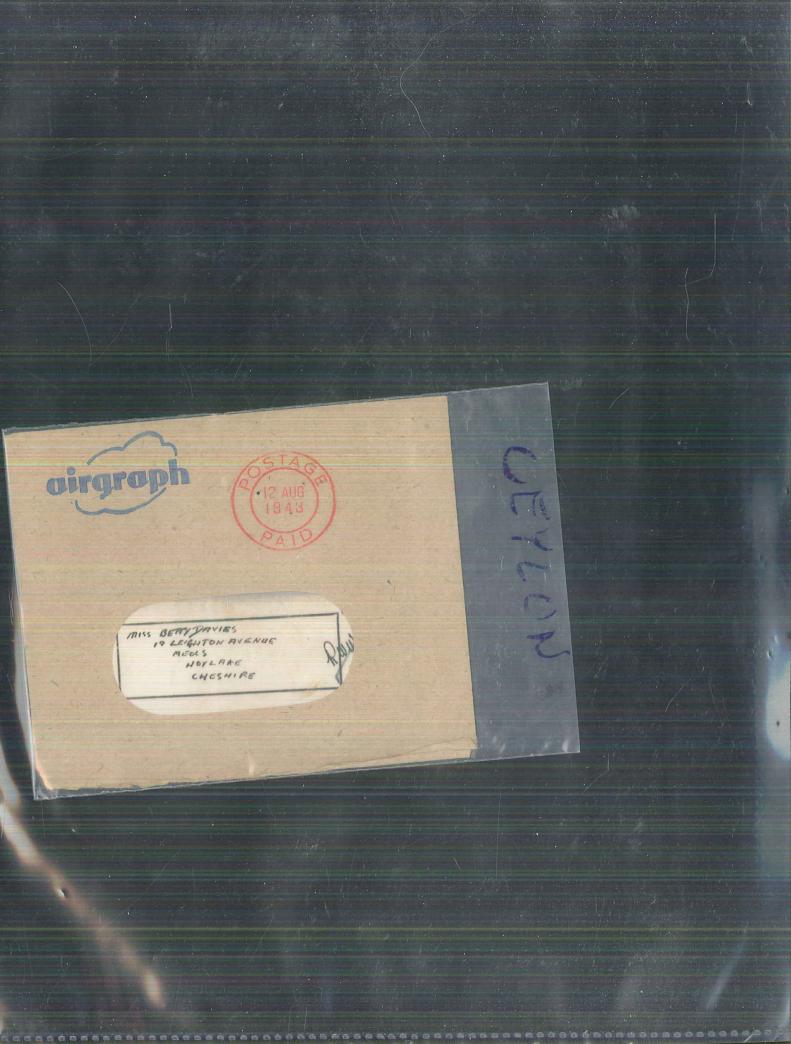
"Things are quiet here at home, but who is to grumble with all of the good news we are getting."

September, 1944, Ceylon ceived the final Microfilming ation. This allowed on base ming and printing of the grgraphs in Colombo.



This three correspondence series in 1943 is on Ceylon Airgraph stationery and from Ceylon Command, but with Indian Censor markings. Each of these Airgraphs were written on the same form type.









should be welcom as

MR. A.J.S. MULLINER. 59 CEDAR RO. CROYDON ENGLAND. SURREY.

298608

Write the message very plainty below this line. Deat anchie.

Swar very pleased. Fx 98517. MESS B.H.

Jose on Och 25ch. Jahren Mms. UKUSSA. C/OGFO.

Vallet a long time as it had Nov. 15T. 4 J.

been to Opica find a half way round the Dret anchie. world. I am in the make voice choir here and also have made some good friends at the Methodist blunch nest here. If you were have we could have some mash. for wex here we could have come massing likes archie on it is very good walking here. I am in very good health of hope you one to be here for now.

Dad of thesh.

Journ Jack.

This space ahould not be used,

written as large as
possible in
BLOCK letters wholly within

The address must NOT be typewritten.

To ORD SEA: R.O. REISS. CJX 399179. H.M.S. SALTASH . LONDON. ENGLAND.



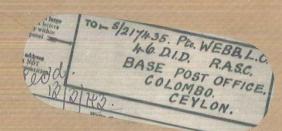
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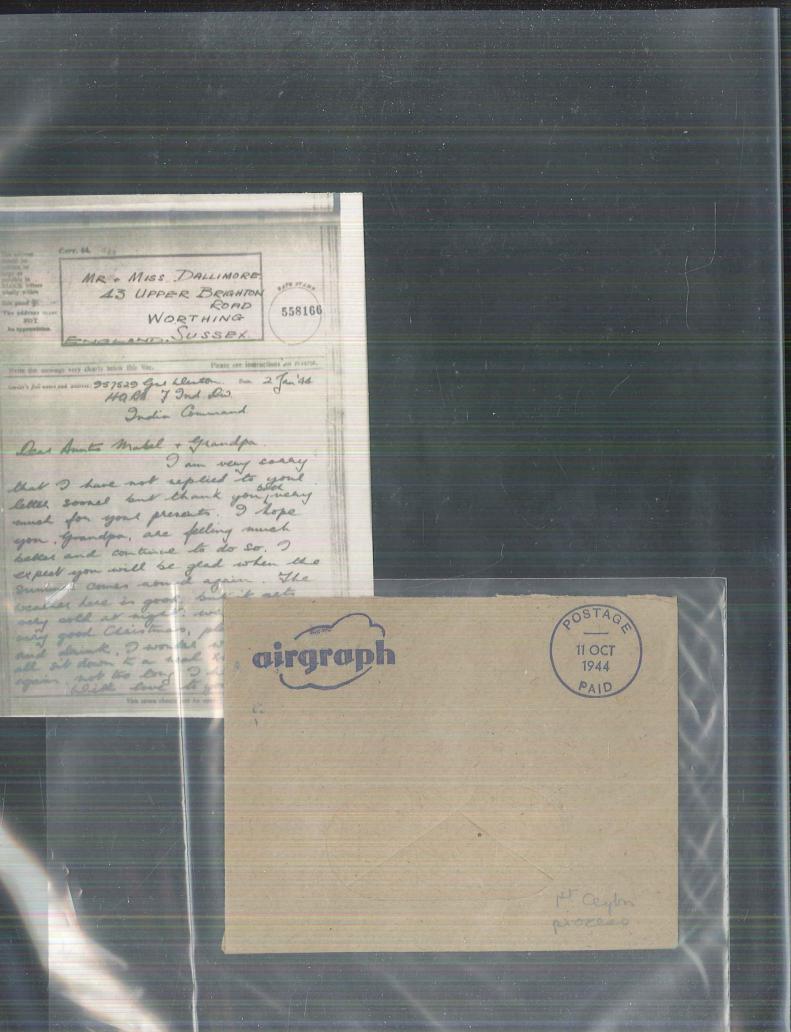
My desired to pert to for genterday o Madrice Me F J. Forme This was meant to for genterday o Madrice Me J propor all about I. Dan May May I make 109 1943.

Then I propor all about I. Dan May May Madrice Me I was about the about the make to make 109 1943.

Therefore is full of house o nearly comes in a sale pets everywhen the war in the start to crawl much as abe pets everywhen the warle of the make strapped to the want by nothing. I'm alway so abraid now that he will be the sale of the fact thank or faturatay. I listle that out I get prome I also there have to make strapped to the want of heart of heart or make strapped to the best of the dear hand o make the sale of the sale of the family or faturatay. I listle that he he all the test of heart of the sale is the test of heart of the sale is the test of the sale of the family to heart of the family to heart of the sale of the family the sale of the family the family the sale of the family well as not been after the way well as a first family for family to make the way the sale of the sale of the family the sale of the sale of the family the family the family the family the family the family the sale of the family My descript Re pertins sendor some and states. M. F. J. Foroto

Redd. 12/3/42.





TO: MESSES FREDERICK WARNE BEDFORD HOUSE, LIMITED ON DON'T D 110284 should be written as MRS C DUNN. large as possible in SE WINDERMERE RD possible in BLOCK letters 713681 READING, wholly within this panel m ENG. The address m be typewritten. 350 Write the message very plainly below this line. Write the Internation very plainty below this flam. POS - 1011. Order No. FW/1/208. Sender's Name and Address : 1274066- LAC. D L./1A. Sonder's House and Address; Marketter's BOOKERSONS

9th, Abstract
95. Main Street

Colombo Colombo

Goylon Mesars Frederick Warns & Co. Ltd . Chandon House, London, wac. 2. RAF S.E. Date: 21-12-9 Dear Sire, Please send by Bulk Post. Terms as per airgraph Dean Beatie TORANIAN LIBRARY No each. to let you know I am ALBIOT LITHARY Nº SEED. (18) Prolye copies each :- Numbers 1, 8, 9, 10, 12, 60, 3, 4, 6, 11, 14, 26, 34, 64, 66, 3, 4, 6, 11, BASSET LIBRARY 3/6 cook. (18) Twelve copies each :- Humbers 4, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 7, 8, 15, 12, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 33, 46, (12) Twolve Copies each Humbers 1, 2, 3, 4, STORY AND BOOKS 260 3/- each (12) Smalve copies each 1. Numbers 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7,8,9, 20. 120 Paping Copies Cach 1 Mambers 33, 35. Sing of the Property of each is the THE HOLD BOXE IV. SUCH Swenty-five copies each : Numbers 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,6,9, 20,21,22. MAKE BURE THAY THE ADDRESS SO WRITTEN IN LARGE BLOOK SITTENS SO THE PARKS, AGREEM Thought we will you This space should not be used.

The address should be written as large as possible in HLOCK letters, wholly within this panel as—The address must NOT

he typewritten.

### FRANCIS. J. FIELD LTD SUTTON COLDFIELD ENGLAND



050444

Write the message very plainly below this line.

Sendor's Hems and Address, Rs. V. Goonetileke, Colombo, Caylon.

Date, 26th September, 1944.

THIS AIRGRAPH IS FROM THE FIRST ISSUE PROCESSED IN CETLON AND SENT AS REQUESTED IN YOURS OF 31ST AUGUST 1944.

This space should not be used.

Write the address in large BLOCK letters in the panel below.

The address must NOT be typewritten. S/217435. PIE WEBB, L.C. 559806 46 DETAIL ISSUE DEAT CEYLON COMMAND Write the meanage very plainly below this line Sendo's Address: LEIGHTON:
3. AVONDALE AVENUE
IVERCESTER PARK
SURREY. My do as books of 17" Oct 143 for do light free and you to much to that arrived quite safely and which was here about appreciated to the Roman with myself we often back of your here and at the officer and wasder has look to the adaptive and to hear you are Respung fit a wrote a trust you are Respung fit a wrote a trust you are Respung fit a wrote a trust your are Respung fit a wrote a trust your are Respung fit a wrote a trust your are here is pretty source all are gette in the office things so an another the same and we have fast pushed to have so save the first find the highest of the words the highest is the first of the ARE SURE THAT THE ADDRESS IS WRITTEN IN LARGE BLOOK LETTERS IN THE PANEL ABOVE



的 PASSE 4/43

Write the messure very plainly below this line

HCR/YR.

Sender's Name and Address:

Ceylon Tobecco Co. Ltd.,
P. O. Box 19, Colombo.
2rd June, 1944.

Dear Mr. Perkins,

Excess Profits Duty.

Further to my letter BCR/YR of 1st May, I have to-day received the following letter from the assessor :-

"With reference to your letter of And May 1844 the information furnished by you is noted and an amendment would be due in the computation of cash necessary for purposes of business. After making this adjustment there would be considerable deficits, and the remarks in my letter of February 16/18, 1944, will apply.

2. An amendment is, however, due in the figure of profit for the year to Sist March 1943, in that it should be Rs.E,805,299/-, and the total deficiency will be Rs.I,147,046/-."

The Assessor's letter of 16/18 February, 1944, is that quoted in my sirgraph of 22md February.

The adjustment in Profits for the year ending Sist March, 1948, agrees with the penultimate paragraph of my sirgraph of 22nd Pebruary.

I have still received no communication regarding Colombo Distributors Limited.

with aind regards,

Yours sincerely,

This space should not be used.

# FRANCIS. J. FIELD, LTD. SUTTON COLDFIELD ENGLAND

Consider a considera a considera

031801

Write the message very plainly below this line.

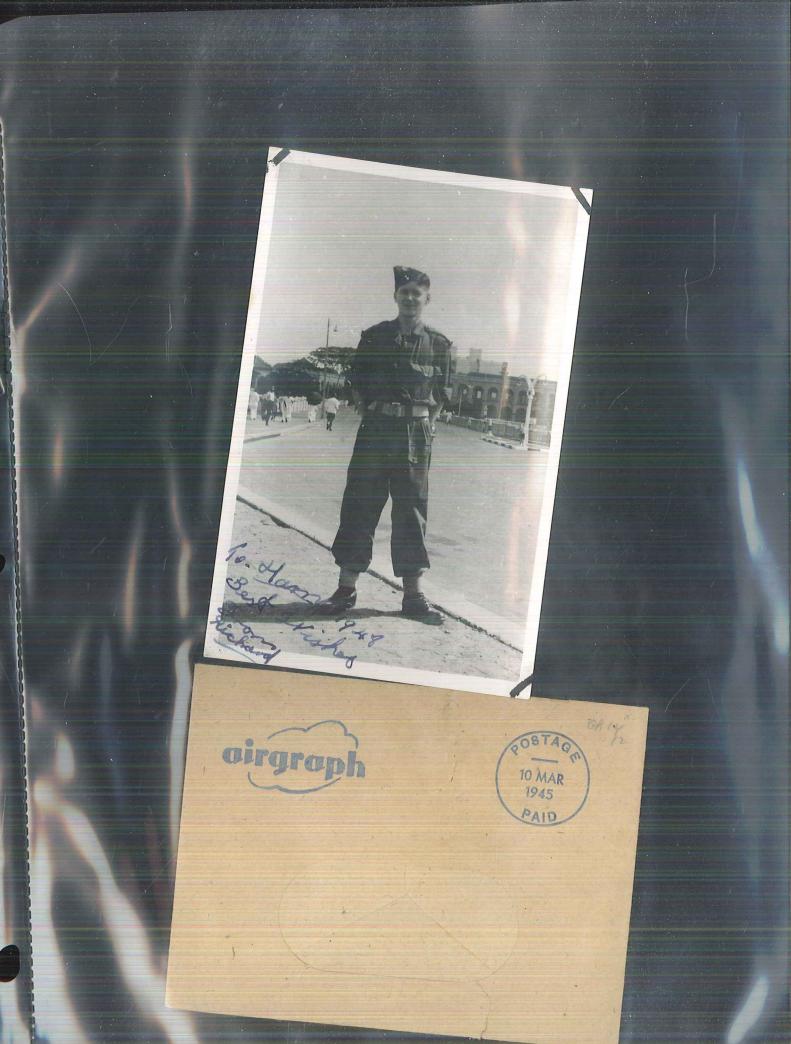
Sento's Name and Address, R., V. Goometileke, Colombo, Caylon.

Date: 26th September, 1944

THIS AIRGRAPH IS FROM THE FIRST ISSUE PROCESSED IN CETION AND SENT AS REQUESTED IN YOURS OF 31ST AUGUST 1944.

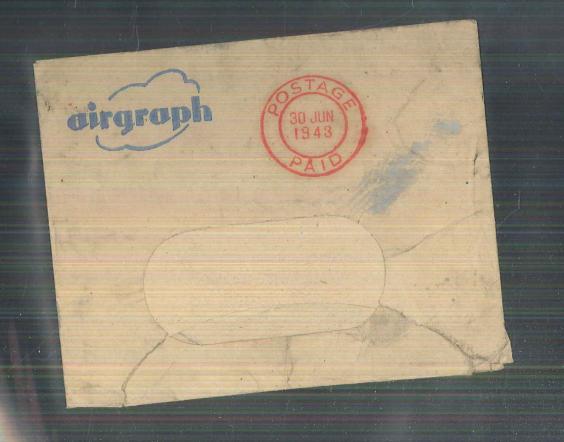
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4863 H.Q. SOUTH EAST ASIA: AIR COMMAND, core parcel of tea, etc. The heard the what iting news from Edith, that things are afformed in the infression ke harm any! We hope to be seeing Stewart shortly. I had a lovely day up in Your shortly in his last ledie saw Dad too. Well dear are nevoir and God bless you wind you rake it! all FAICE SURE THAT AIRGRAPH



delient in India

AIRGRAPH 126/44 Coiomso





No. 243