Troubles 1916 - 21

# POBLACHT NA H EIREANN.

# THE PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT

# IRISH REPUBLIC

TO THE PEOPLE OF IRELAND

IRISHMEN AND IRISHWOMEN: In the name of God and of the dead generations from which she receives her old tradition of nationhood, Ireland, through us, summons her children to her flag and strikes for her freedom.

Having organised and trained her manhood through her secret revolutionary organisation, the Irish Republican Brotherhood, and through her open military organisations, the Irish Volunteers and the Irish Citizen Army, having patiently perfected her discipline, having resolutely waited for the right moment to reveal itself, she now seizes that moment, and, supported by her exiled children in America and by gallant allies in Europe, but relying in the first on her own strength, she strikes in full confidence of victory.

We declare the right of the people of Irsland to the ownership of Ireland, and to the unfettered control of Irish destinies, to be sovereign and indefeasible. The long usurpation of that right by a foreign people and government has not extinguished the right, nor can it ever be extinguished except by the destruction of the Irish people. In every generation the Irish people have asserted their right to national freedom and sovereignty: six times during the past three hundred years they have asserted it in arms. Standing on that fundamental right and again asserting it in arms in the face of the world, we hereby proclaim the Irish Republic as a Sovereign Independent State, and we pledge our lives and the lives of our comrades-in-arms to the cause of its freedom, of its welfare, and of its exaltation among the nations.

The Irish Republic is entitled to, and hereby claims, the allegiance of every Irishman and Irishwoman. The Republic guarantees religious and civil liberty, equal rights and equal opportunities to all its citizens, and declares its resolve to pursue the happiness and prosperity of the whole nation and of all its parts, cherishing all the children of the nation equally, and oblivious of the differences carefully fostered by an alien government, which have divided a minority from the majority in the past.

Until our arms have brought the opportune moment for the establishment of a permanent National Government, representative of the whole people of Ireland and elected by the suffrages of all her men and women, the Provisional Government, hereby constituted, will administer the civil and military affairs of the Republic in trust for the people.

We place the cause of the Irish Republic under the protection of the Most High God, Whose blessing we invoke upon our arms, and we pray that no one who serves that cause will dishonour it by cowardice, inhumanity, or rapine. In this supreme hour the Irish nation must, by its valour and discipline and by the readiness of its children to sacrifice themselves for the common good, prove itself worthyof the august destiny to which it is called.

Signed on Behalf of the Provisional Government,

THOMAS J. CLARKE,
SEAN Mac DIARMADA, THOMAS
P. H. PEARSE,
JAMES CONNOLLY.
JO

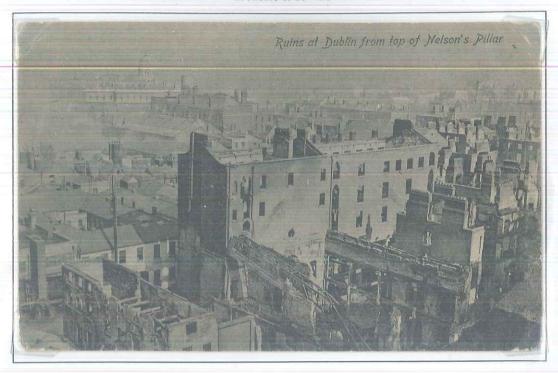
THOMAS MacDONAGH,
EAMONN CEANNT,
JOSEPH PLUNKETT.

Postcard

Sinn Fein Rebellion Declaration

Copy

Troubles 1916 - 21



Used Postcard

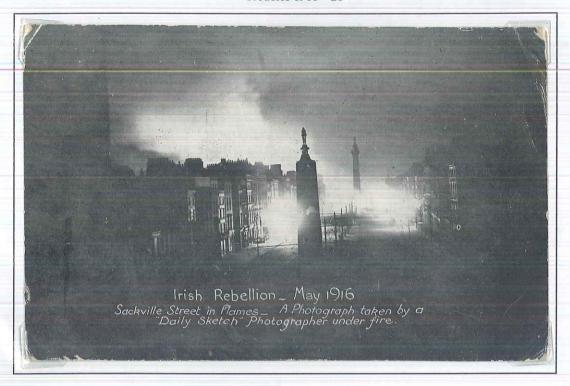
Sinn Fein Rebellion

Showing photograph of Irish Rebellion – May 1916 Ruins at Dublin from top of Nelson's Pillar

Coolmoney Camp Skeleton 22<sup>nd</sup> May 1916 Mackay Type 1761



Troubles 1916 - 21

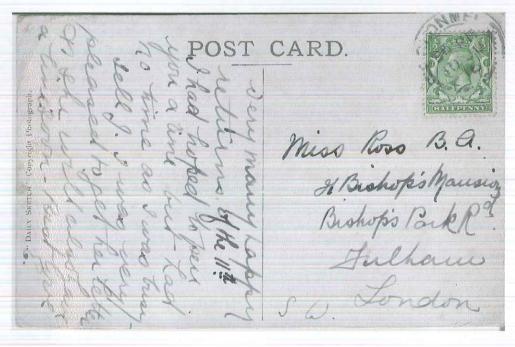


Used Postcard

Sinn Fein Rebellion

Showing photograph of Irish Rebellion – May 1916
Sackville Street in flames
"A photograph taken by a Daily Sketch Photographer uinder fire"

Clonmel Combined 3.45pm 10<sup>th</sup> June 1916 Mackay Type 345



Troubles 1916 - 21

Temporary Rubber Stamp

Dublin to \*.\*



#### Piece

Dublin temporary rotary obliterator from Amiens Street without the word "parcel"

> Mackay 1803 29<sup>th</sup> May 1916

On both 1d red with 1/2d green as Late Fee

Troubles 1916 - 21

Temporary Rubber Stamp

Dublin to \*.\*



Piece

Dublin temporary parcel rubber with twin banks of vertical bars

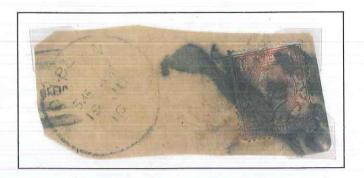
Mackay 1808 2<sup>nd</sup> June 1916

On both 1d red with 1/2d green as Late Fee

Troubles 1916 - 21

Temporary Skeleton

Dublin to \*.\*



#### Piece

Dublin temporary skeleton single rim without numeral at base

Mackay 1809 5.45am 19<sup>th</sup> June 1916

also

Dublin temporary cork cancellor Mackay 1806

also

Dublin tempory part rubber rectangular without the word "parcel" Mackay 1805

Troubles 1916 - 21

Army Post Office (HD)

Dublin to \*.\*



Piece

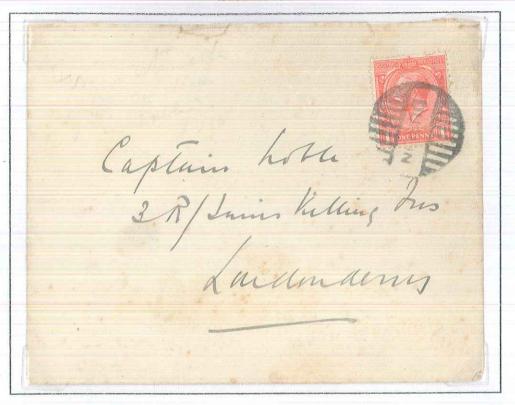
Army Post Office (HD) Home Defence 40 176 Brigade

> Mackay 1766 A 15<sup>th</sup> August 1916

Troubles 1916 - 21

Temporary Rubber Stamp

Dublin to \*.\*



#### Envelope

Dublin temporary parcel rubber with twin banks of vertical bars

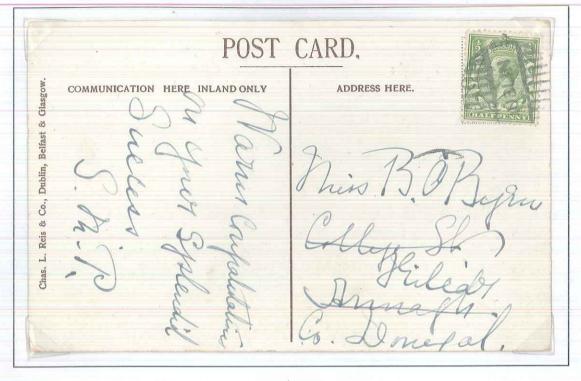
No date

Mackay 1808

Troubles 1916 - 21

Temporary Rubber Stamp

Dublin to Kilcar, Donegal



#### Postcard

Dublin temporary parcel rubber with twin banks of vertical bars



Troubles 1916 - 21

Temporary Rubber Stamp

Dublin to Dundalk



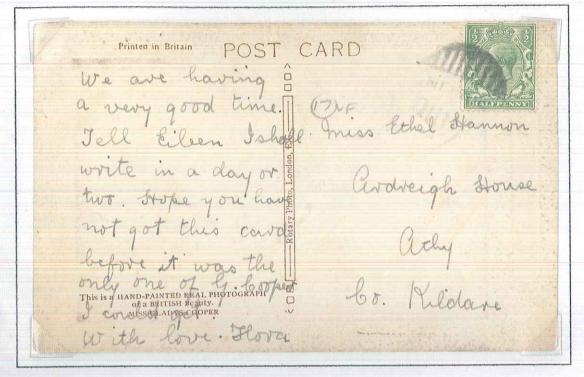
#### Postcard

Dublin temporary parcel rubber with twin banks of vertical bars

Troubles 1916 - 21

Temporary Rubber Stamp

Dublin to Athy



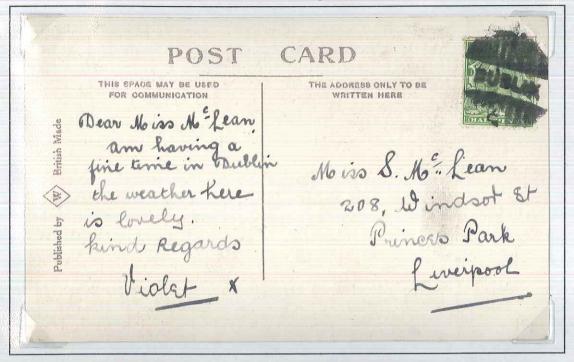
#### Postcard

Dublin temporary parcel rubber with twin banks of vertical bars

Troubles 1916 - 21

Temporary Rubber Stamp

**Dublin to Liverpool** 



Postcard

Dublin temporary parcel rubber with twin banks of vertical bars

Troubles 1916 - 21

Temporary Rubber Stamp

Dublin to Aberdeen

# POST CARD

THE ADDRESS TO BE WRITTEN ON THIS SIDE



Messrs. Richards Ltd.

Jute pinners

Aberdeen.

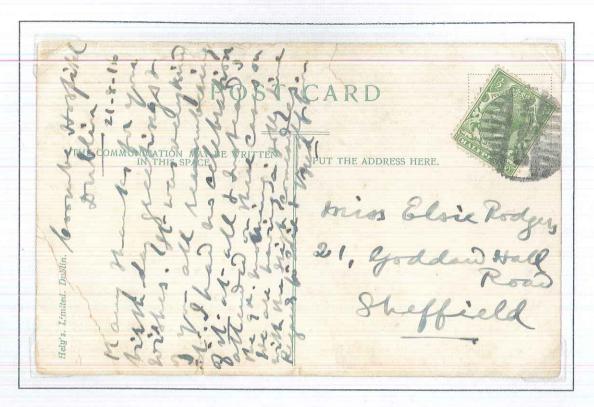
Private Postcard

Dublin temporary parcel rubber with twin banks of vertical bars

4th August 1916

Mackay 1808

Troubles 1916 - 21



**Used Postcard** 

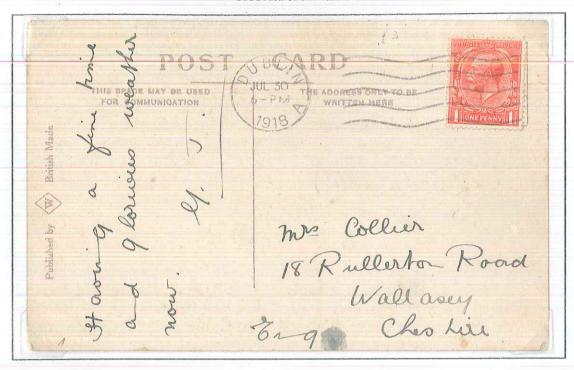
Troubles 1916-21

Temporary Rubber Stamp

Christ Church Cathedral, Dublin

21st August 1916

Troubles 1916 - 21

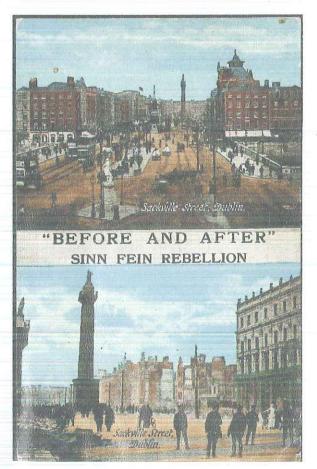


Used Postcard

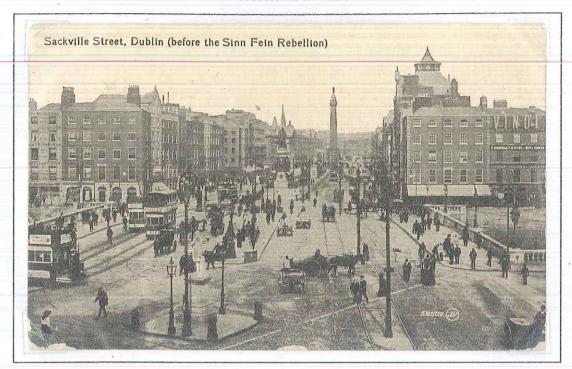
Sinn Fein Rebellion

"Before and After" Sinn Fein Rebellion

Dublin Hey-Dolphin A Machine 5.00pm 30<sup>th</sup> July 1918 A FAI Type hd-Dub 03



Troubles 1916 - 21

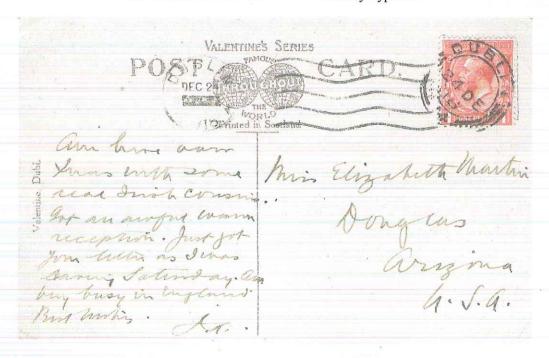


#### **Used Postcard**

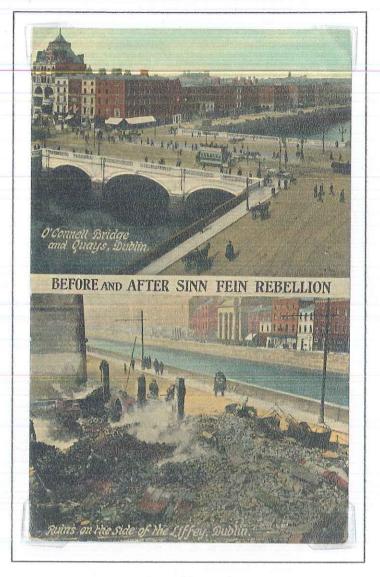
Sackville Street, Dublin (before the Sinn Fein Rebellion)

Dublin Hey-Dolphin A Machine
(NO TIME) 24<sup>th</sup> December 1918 A FAI Type HD-Dub 03

also
Dublin Combined
24<sup>th</sup> December 1918 14 Mackay Type 340



Troubles 1916 - 21



Unused Postcard

Sinn Fein Rebellion

Before and After Sinn Fein Rebellion

O'Connell Bridge and Quays, Dublin.

Ruins on the side of the Liffey, Dublin.

Troubles 1916 - 21



Unused Postcard

Sinn Fein Rebellion

The Quay, (After the Rebellion), Dublin

Troubles 1916 - 21



Unused Postcard

Sinn Fein Rebellion

Showing before and after photographs of Sackville Street, Dublin

Troubles 1916 - 21



Unused Postcard

Sinn Fein Rebellion

Showing photograph of Liberty Hall, Dublin

Troubles 1916 - 21



Unused Postcard

Sinn Fein Rebellion

Showing before and after photographs of Hotel Metropole and Post Office, Dublin

Troubles 1916 - 21



Unused Postcard

Sinn Fein Rebellion

Showing photograph of Sackville Street, Dublin

Troubles 1916 - 21



Unused Postcard

Sinn Fein Rebellion

Showing photograph of Holding a Dublin Street against the Rebels.

Irish Rebellion, May 1916

Daily Sketch No.2

Troubles 1916 - 21



Unused Postcard

Sinn Fein Rebellion

Showing photograph of Sackville Street, Dublin in ruins.

Irish Rebellion, May 1916

Daily Sketch No.4

Troubles 1916 - 21



Unused Postcard

Sinn Fein Rebellion, 1916

Showing photograph of Smoking Ruins on the side of the Liffey, Dublin

Troubles 1916 - 21



Unused Postcard

Sinn Fein Rebellion, 1916

Showing photograph of Inside the General Post Office, Dublin

Field Post Office

W 16 to Dublin



On His Majesty's Service

Field Post Office Combined Datestamp

W 16

**Dublin General Headquaters** 

Mackay Type 1770

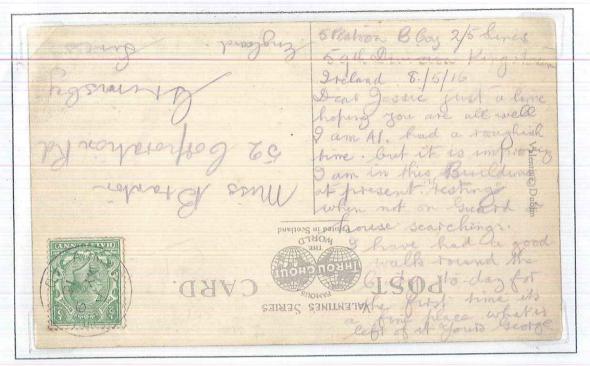
A 5<sup>th</sup> April 1921

also

Cashier, Irish Command, Dublin Cachet

Field Post Office

40 to Grimsby

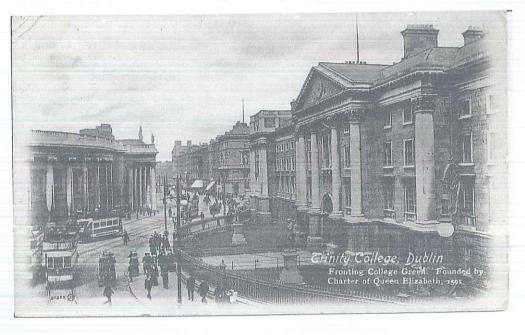


Field Post Office Combined Datestamp

A 9<sup>th</sup> May 1916 40

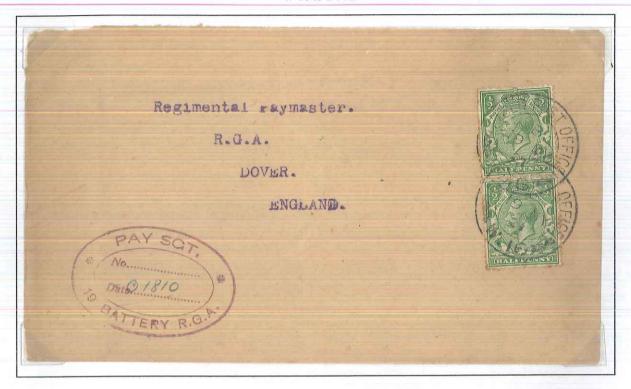
Mackay Type 1766

Written by a soldier of 5 Platoon, B Coy, 2/5 Lines, 59<sup>th</sup> Division, Kingstown whilst "resting" in Trinity College, Dublin



Field Post Office

W 16 to Dover



Field Post Office Combined Datestamp

W 16

**Dublin General Headquaters** 

Mackay Type 1770

B 19<sup>th</sup> May 1921

also

19th Battery RGA Cachet

Troubles 1916 - 21

Censored by IRA

\*.\* to Glenbrook, Co. Cork



Front of envelope

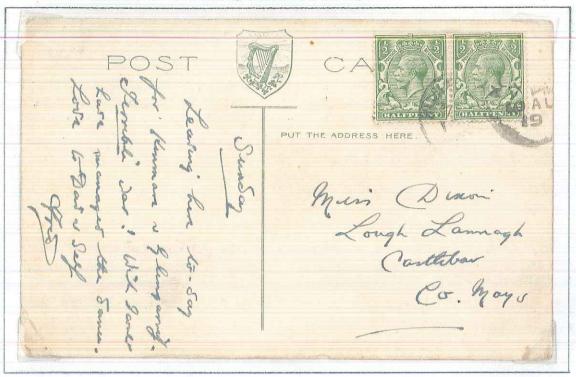
Opened by IRA and resealed with paper and

"Censored IRA" in manuscript

22<sup>nd</sup> April 1921 Machine cancel

The Anglo Irish War 1919 - 1921

Killarney to Castlebar, Co. Mayo



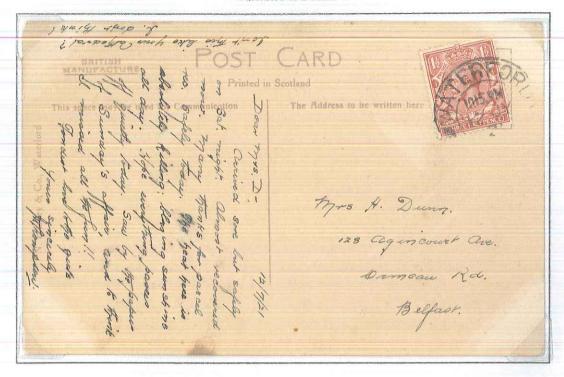
Postta-

Writer mentions the "Terrible War"

Kiliarney Single with name and the 7.00pm 10<sup>th</sup> August 1919 Mackay 206

Troubles 1916 - 21

Waterford to Belfast



Used Postcard

Civil War

Manuscript notation of Incidents on 10th July 1921, possibly Castleisland, Co. Kerry.

"Arrived sore but safely on Sat. night. Saw by the papers of Sunday's affair, and to think I missed all the fun!!"

Waterford Combined 10.15am 10<sup>th</sup> July 1921 Mackay Type 349

Military

OAS

Field Post Office



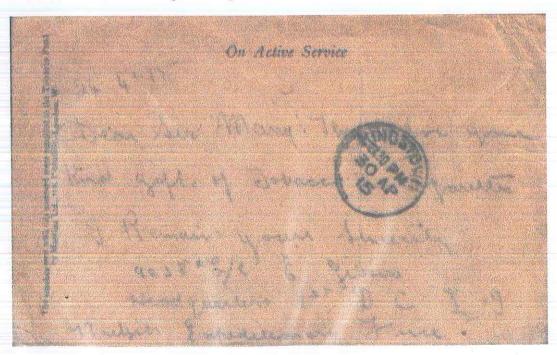
#### Postcard

Written on 24<sup>th</sup> April 1915 on the Western Front Field Post Office No 14 27<sup>th</sup> April 1915

Felthard, Tipp Single 12.00pm 30<sup>th</sup> April 1915 Mackay 240

redirected in manuscript

Backstamped Kingstown Single 8.30pm 30<sup>th</sup> April 1915 Mackay 206



Forerunner

Sinn Fein Propaganda Label

Dublin to New Jersey, USA



Envelope (containing letter with Republican views)

Dublin Combined PM 14<sup>th</sup> November 1908

Mackay 332

Cancelling 1907 – 16 Sinn Fein Propaganda Label

MW L11

between 2 Edward VII ½d green also

Newton. N.J. Single

7pm 20<sup>th</sup> November 1908 REC'D

sy Spincan som snace on Cuppeany lateville POST CARD 3 C MANAGE AND SO MA Friagream na vocalta Jon n doicign de h ta receiman o rom (In Grantin down Esym da leggend me Jen prediction son Parry inpla lae par To a my tum prov Frenchperk s beje agains a brigh o par oppran notar 70 Co. Roycompty From machin

Home Rule

\* \*field to Emsworth



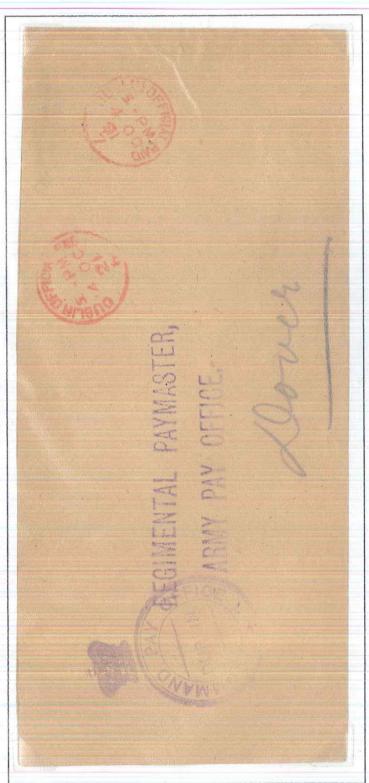
**Used Postcard** 



Military

Command Pay Office

Dublin to Dover



Envelope

Crowned Command Pay Office \*

Dublin Official Paid 5.00pm  $4^{th}$  October 1921 6

Mackay 947

also Dublin Official Paid 5.00pm 4<sup>th</sup> October 1921 7

Mackay 947